



# One Earth Solar Farm

**Volume 6.0 Environmental Statement [EN010159]**

**Volume 3**

**Appendix 8.4 Preliminary Factual Site Investigation Results**

**February 2025**

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Revision 01

Infrastructure Planning (Applications: Prescribed Forms and Procedure) Regulations 2009  
- Reg 5 (2) (a)



# One Earth Solar Farm

## Ground Investigation Factual Report

2372986 INTERIM DRAFT



# CENTRAL ALLIANCE CONTROL SHEET

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**Project No.:** 2372986

**Title:** One Earth Solar Farm Ground Investigation Factual Report

**Client:** Pershing Consultants

**Issue Date:** October 24

**Office:** Central Alliance Pre-Construction Services Limited, (Part of RSK Environment Limited), Alliance House, South Park Way, Wakefield 41 Business Park, Wakefield, WF2 0XJ

**Version:** 2372986-FAC-01 Int Draft

Russell Witter  
Geo-Environmental Engineer



John Parkinson  
Senior Geo-Environmental Engineer



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## VERSION CONTROL SHEET

Reference	Date	Status	Amended by	Approved by
FAC-01	25/10/2024	Interim Draft	Russell Witter	John Parkinson

This report is not to be used for contractual or engineering purposes unless signed by the approver and designated as 'Final'. This report has been prepared for the sole internal use and reliance of the named Client. This report should not be relied upon or transferred to any other parties without the express written authorisation of Central Alliance. If an unauthorised third party comes into possession of the report, they rely on it at their own risk and Central Alliance owes them no duty of care and skill.

# CONTENTS

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<b>1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	COMMISSIONING .....	1
1.2	OBJECTIVES .....	1
1.3	SCOPE OF WORKS.....	1
1.4	LIMITATIONS .....	1
<b>2</b>	<b>SITE DETAILS.....</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	SITE LOCATION .....	3
2.2	SITE DESCRIPTION.....	4
2.3	SITE GEOLOGY .....	4
<b>3</b>	<b>FIELDWORK .....</b>	<b>6</b>
3.1	GENERAL FIELDWORK INFORMATION.....	6
3.2	EXPLORATORY HOLES.....	6
3.3	MONITORING INSTALLATIONS.....	7
3.4	POST-FIELDWORK MONITORING .....	7
<b>4</b>	<b>LABORATORY TESTING .....</b>	<b>8</b>
4.1	GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING.....	8
4.2	CHEMICAL LABORATORY TESTING.....	8

## DRAWING(S)

##-#####-##

Exploratory Hole Location Plan(s)

## TABLES

Table 1 - Site Location .....	3
Table 2 - Site Geology (Superficial) .....	5
Table 3 - Site Geology (Solid Geology) .....	5

## APPENDICES

<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Exploratory Hole Logs</b>
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>Exploratory Hole Photographs</b>
<b>Appendix C</b>	<b>Chemical Laboratory Testing Results</b>



# 1 INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1 Commissioning

Central Alliance Pre-Construction Services Limited (Central Alliance) was instructed by Pershing Consultants Ltd (PCL) to undertake intrusive ground investigation at their site in near Fledborough, Lincolnshire. Central Alliance was commissioned to provide the following for the project:

- A factual description of the work undertaken
- Maps and plans
- Exploratory hole logs
- Monitoring Results
- Laboratory testing results

## 1.2 Objectives

The objective of the ground investigation was to obtain geological data across the site, to establish geotechnical properties, investigate presence of below ground contamination and to install ground monitoring instrumentation, to aid in the design and completion of the Clients proposed works.

## 1.3 Scope of works

The scope of the investigation was designed by AECOM as provided within the received specification document Ground Investigation Specification One Earth Solar First Issue 16 08 2024.

The scope included:

- 13No. Dynamic Sampled boreholes with Rotary Core follow-on to scheduled depth of between 7.00 and 17.00m.
- 12No. Machine-Excavated Trial Pits to scheduled depth of 4.50m bgl.

Final exploratory hole locations were agreed on site between the Client and Central Alliance, following consideration of the existing site conditions and site access restrictions. Details of the works completed, including any deviation from the scope of work, is identified in **Section 3**.

## 1.4 Limitations

This report presents a description of the site at the time of the fieldwork, results of the fieldwork, in-situ testing undertaken, strata encountered and geotechnical and/or chemical test results, and where applicable, the data obtained during the subsequent monitoring programme.

There may be other conditions prevailing at the site which have not been disclosed by this investigation and which have not been considered by this report. Responsibility cannot be accepted for conditions at the site not revealed by the investigation and

confirmation of intermediate ground conditions between exploratory holes should be considered if deemed necessary.

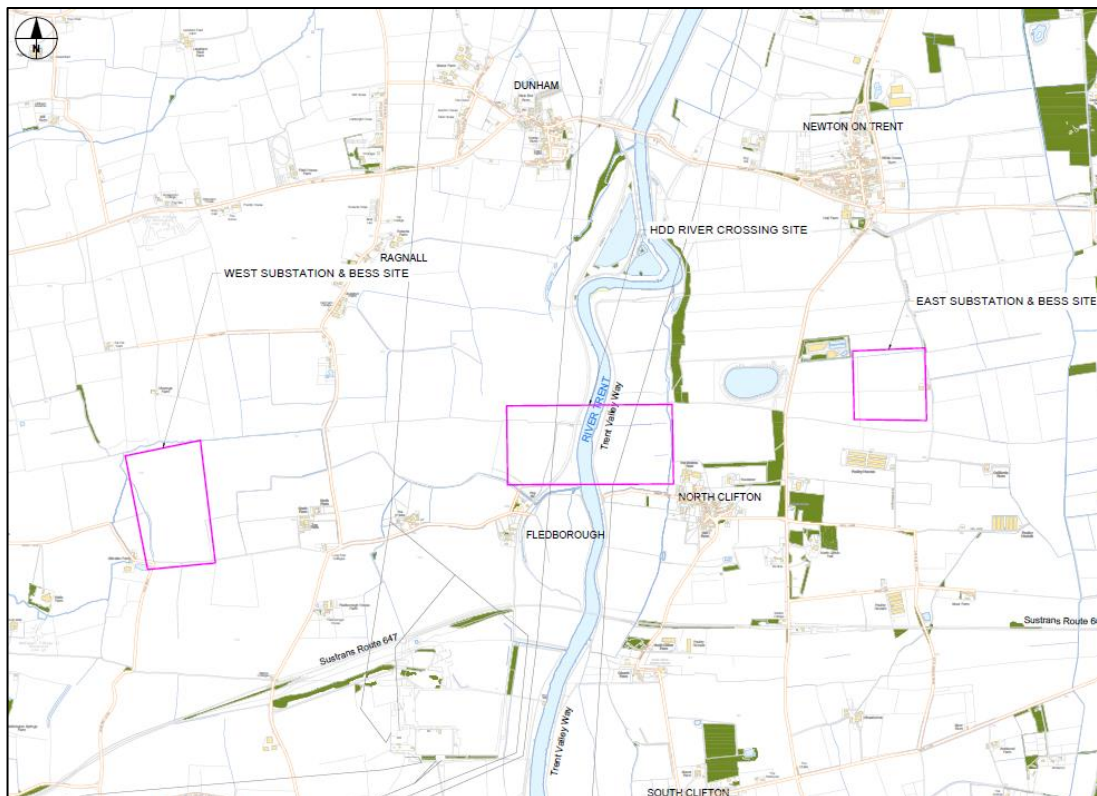
Unless instructed by the Client, Central Alliance is not obliged to and disclaims any obligation to update the report for events taking place after the date on which this investigation was undertaken.

## 2 SITE DETAILS

### 2.1 Site Location

The site is located near the village of Fledborough, Lincolnshire, adjacent to the River Trent and approximately 16km to the west of Lincoln. The approximate centre of the site is at Grid Reference 481607, 372571, and the nearest postcode is NG23 7AT.

The site is divided across three areas, as shown in the plan below.



Site location details are presented in **Table 1 - Site Location** and satellite imagery of the area is presented in **Figure 1**.

**Table 1 - Site Location**

<b>Site name</b>	One Earth Solar Farm
<b>Full site compound address and postcode</b>	During the works the compound was located to the east of the site at: Hall Farm, Southmoor Lane, Lincoln, LN1 2LJ.
<b>National Grid reference (compound)</b>	483641, 372938



**Figure 1:** Site Location (Google Earth®, 2024)

## 2.2 Site Description

**West Substation and BESS Site:** Area of agricultural fields directly due west of North Farm, Fledborough with further agricultural fields surrounding it

**East Substation and BESS site:** Area of agricultural fields northeast of North Clifton with further agricultural fields surrounding it

**HDD River Crossing:** an area of agricultural fields either side of the River Trent between the villages of Fledborough to the west and North Clifton to the east. The river flows in a general north to south direction in this area and is bound by levees.

## 2.3 Site Geology

### 2.3.1 Made Ground

Made Ground is not indicated to be present at the location.

### 2.3.2 Anticipated Geological Sequence

Published records (British Geological Survey, BGS) for the area indicate the geology of the site to be characterised by the strata recorded in **Tables 2** and **3**, seen below

**Table 2 - Site Geology (Superficial)**

Strata	Description
Holme Pierrepont Member to the east Alluvium shown adjacent to the River Trent. No superficial deposits shown to underlie the east of the site.	Generally pinkish poorly sorted SAND and GRAVEL.  CLAY, SILT, SAND and GRAVEL
Relevant information sources: BGS Geology Viewer <input type="checkbox"/> BGS Geoindex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Previous SI reports <input type="checkbox"/>	

**Table 3 - Site Geology (Solid Geology)**

Strata	Description
Mercia Mudstone	Dominantly Brownish Red, less commonly green/grey mudstones and siltstone with thick gypsum bearing units
Relevant information sources: BGS Geology Viewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BGS Geoindex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Previous SI reports <input type="checkbox"/>	

## 3 FIELDWORK

---

### 3.1 General Fieldwork Information

The ground investigation works were completed between Monday 23<sup>rd</sup> September and Tuesday 22<sup>nd</sup> October 2024, with works completed during normal weekday shifts

The fieldwork was carried out in general accordance with Eurocode 7, BS5930:2015+A1:2020 - 'Code of Practice for Ground Investigations'; BS10175 'Investigation of potentially contaminated sites – Code of Practice' (2001); Association of Geotechnical and Geo-environmental Specialist Guidelines for Good Practice in Geotechnical Ground Investigation (June 2016) and logged in accordance with BS EN ISO 14688-1:2018 and BS EN ISO 14688-2:2018.

The final locations of exploratory holes were determined by the presence of underground services, practicalities, and any site access restrictions. The locations of exploratory holes are provided on drawing ##-#####-## with coordinates and levels recorded on the individual exploratory hole logs presented as Appendix A.

### 3.2 Exploratory Holes

The exploratory holes were completed using a combination of dynamic sampling, rotary coring and machine trial pitting techniques. The logging, sampling and subsampling of the exploratory holes were completed by a suitably qualified Geo-Environmental Engineer provided by Central Alliance.

The completed scope of works was as follows:

- 13No. Dynamic Sampled boreholes with Rotary Core follow-on to a maximum depth between 7.00m and 19.50m bgl.
- 12No. Trial Pits to a maximum depth between 1.60m and 4.00m bgl

The trial pits were terminated at slightly shallower depths due to groundwater ingress and instability.

Due to the presence of gravels adjacent to the River Trent, a cable percussive rig was mobilised to site to assist the rotary rig. BH005, BH007, BH008 and BH010 were advanced by cable percussive techniques to either the scheduled depth of the borehole or to rockhead to allow the rotary core follow-on to continue to the scheduled depth.

For full details of the strata encountered, groundwater strikes, samples taken, in-situ testing, logging legend sheet, and calibration certificates please refer to the individual exploratory hole records presented as Appendix A.

Photographs of recovered cores/samples and/or Trial Pit excavations, are provided as Appendix B.



### **3.3 Monitoring Installations**

The following monitoring instrumentation was installed to facilitate the specified post-fieldworks monitoring:

- 9No. 50mm diameter groundwater/ground gas monitoring standpipe installation
- 4No. vibrating wire piezometer (VWP) installation

### **3.4 Post-Fieldwork Monitoring**

Monitoring is to be completed in accordance with BS10175 and BS5930 with gas concentrations read using a GA2000 gas analyser. Monitoring is ongoing and will be reported in the final report.

## **4 LABORATORY TESTING**

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### **4.1 Geotechnical Laboratory Testing**

Laboratory testing was scheduled by Pershing Consultants/AECOM on selected soil/rock samples recovered during the investigation. The samples were sent to Professional Soils Laboratory (PSL) at their testing facility in Doncaster, South Yorkshire.

All testing has been carried out in accordance with the laboratory's UKAS accreditation following lab standards set out in BS EN ISO 17892. At the time of interim draft report issue, geotechnical laboratory testing is still ongoing. A full set of results will be included in the revised draft report.

### **4.2 Chemical Laboratory Testing**

Chemical testing was scheduled by Pershing Consultants/AECOM on selected samples recovered during the ground investigation and from groundwater samples recovered during the monitoring. The samples were sent to Envirolab at their laboratory in Hattersley, Greater Manchester.

All testing was carried out in accordance with the laboratory's UKAS accreditation.

At the time of interim draft report issue, laboratory testing is still ongoing. A full set of results will be included in the revised draft report.

Completed chemical laboratory testing results to date are presented as Appendix C.

## **DRAWING(S)**

# **Appendix A**

## **Exploratory Hole Logs**



# CENTRAL ALLIANCE

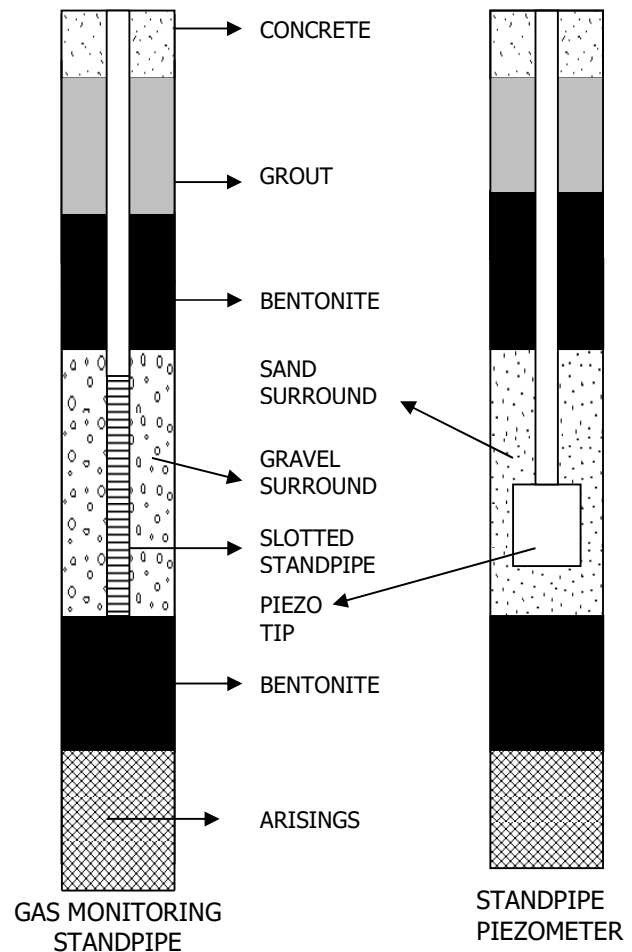
GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES

## EXPLORATORY HOLE LEGEND SHEET

### STRATA LEGENDS

	TOPSOIL
	MADE GROUND
	CLAY
	SANDY GRAVELLY CLAY
	ORGANIC CLAY
	SILT
	SAND
	GRAVEL
	SAND & GRAVEL
	PEAT
	COBBLES
	BOULDERS
	MUDSTONE
	SILTSTONE
	SANDSTONE
	LIMESTONE
	CHALK

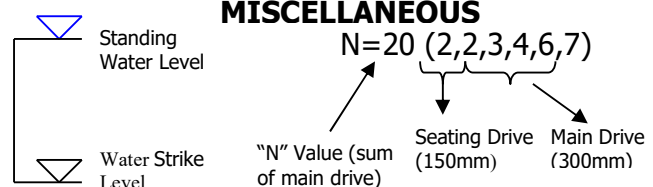
### INSTALLATIONS / BACKFILL



### SAMPLE & IN SITU TESTS

B	Bulk Disturbed Sample
D	Disturbed Sample
W	Water Sample
ES	Environmental Soil Sample
EW	Environmental Water Sample
U	Undisturbed Sample
UT	Undisturbed Thin Wall Sample
P	Piston Sample
S	SPT (Split Spoon)
C	CPT / Core Sample
HV	Hand Vane
PID	Photo Ionisation Detector

### MISCELLANEOUS



Unit 25 Stella Gill Industrial Estate  
Pelton Fell  
Chester-le-Street  
DH2 2RG

## SPT Hammer Energy Test Report

in accordance with BSEN ISO 22476-3:2005

SPT Hammer Ref: DS 7.10.1  
Test Date: 24/01/2023  
Report Date: 24/01/2023  
File Name: DS 7.10.1.spt  
Test Operator: SW

### Instrumented Rod Data

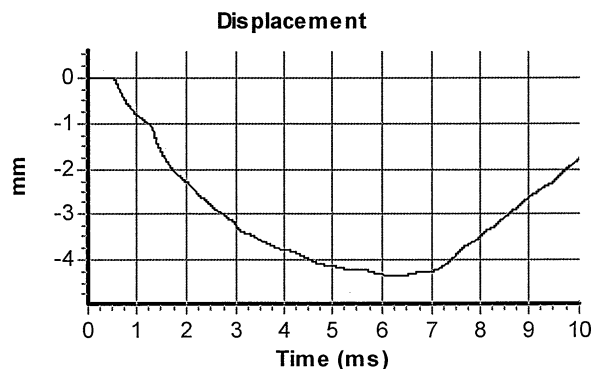
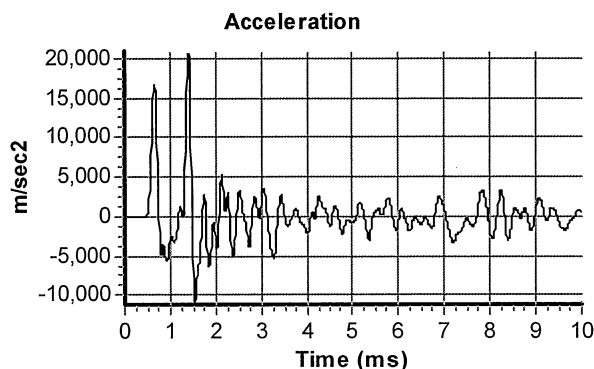
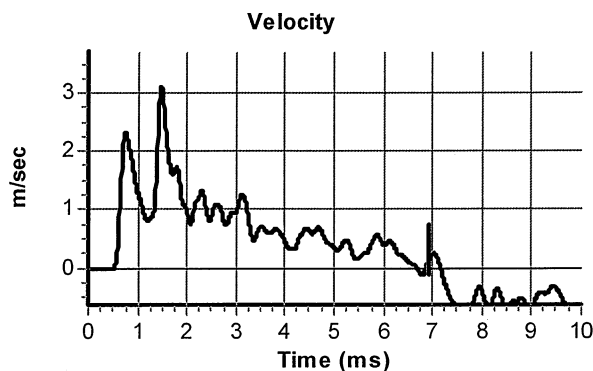
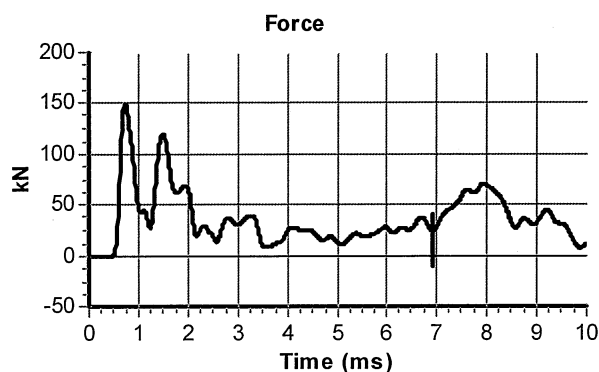
Diameter  $d_r$  (mm): 67  
Wall Thickness  $t_r$  (mm): 8.7  
Assumed Modulus  $E_a$  (GPa): 208  
Accelerometer No.1: 65939  
Accelerometer No.2: 66286

### SPT Hammer Information

Hammer Mass  $m$  (kg): 63.5  
Falling Height  $h$  (mm): 760  
SPT String Length  $L$  (m): 14.1

### Comments / Location

Mass and drop supplied by client



### Calculations

Area of Rod A ( $\text{mm}^2$ ): 1593  
Theoretical Energy  $E_{\text{theor}}$  (J): 473  
Measured Energy  $E_{\text{meas}}$  (J): 292

Energy Ratio  $E_r$  (%): **62**

Signed: Steven Wakely  
Title: Laboratory Technician

The recommended calibration interval is 12 months



Safer Rig Services  
Portview Road  
Avonmouth  
Bristol  
BS11 9JE

SPT Hammer Ref: AR2152  
Test Date: 11/04/2024  
Report Date: 15/04/2024  
File Name: CA AR2152.spt  
Test Operator: MS

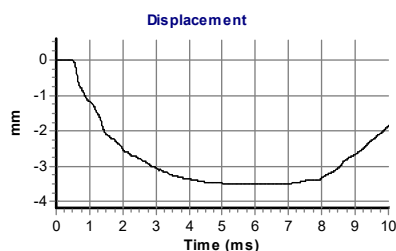
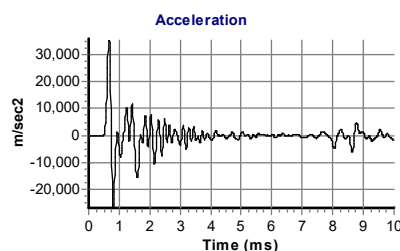
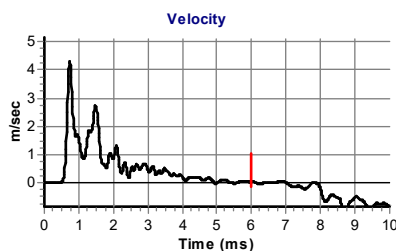
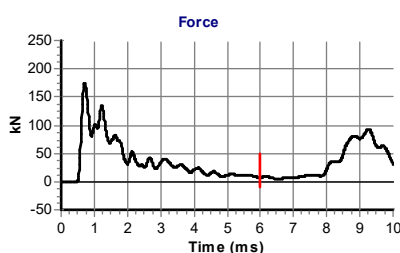
## Instrumented Rod Data

Diameter  $d_r$  (mm): 54  
Wall Thickness  $t_r$  (mm): 6.8  
Assumed Modulus  $E_a$  (GPa): 200  
Accelerometer No.1: 73534  
Accelerometer No.2: 73538

## SPT Hammer Information

Hammer Mass  $m$  (kg): 63.5  
Falling Height  $h$  (mm): 760  
SPT String Length  $L$  (m): 12.2

## Comments / Location



## Calculations

Area of Rod  $A$  (mm<sup>2</sup>): 1008  
Theoretical Energy  $E_{\text{theor}}$  (J): 473  
Measured Energy  $E_{\text{meas}}$  (J): 301

Energy Ratio  $E_r$  (%): **64**

*Matt Stokes*

Signed: M.Stokes  
Title: Equipment Inspector

**Safer Rig Services**  
**Portview Road**  
**Avonmouth**  
**Bristol**  
**BS11 9JE**

SPT Hammer Ref: AR2154  
Test Date: 05/08/2024  
Report Date: 06/08/2024  
File Name: AR2154.spt  
Test Operator: MS

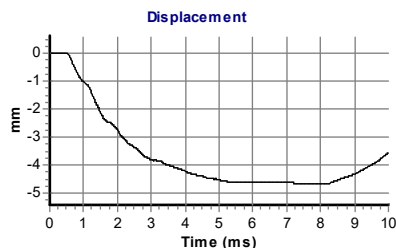
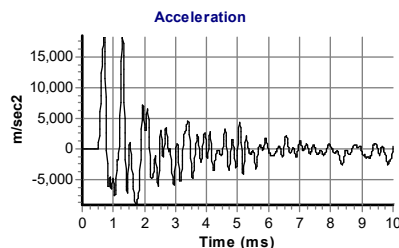
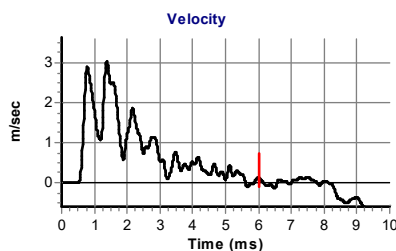
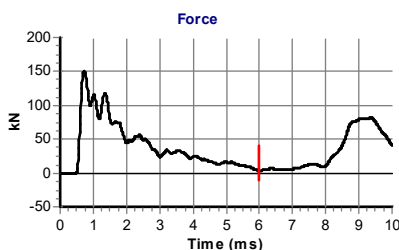
## Instrumented Rod Data

Diameter  $d_r$  (mm): 54  
Wall Thickness  $t_r$  (mm): 6.8  
Assumed Modulus  $E_a$  (GPa): 208  
Accelerometer No.1: 73534  
Accelerometer No.2: 73538

## SPT Hammer Information

Hammer Mass  $m$  (kg): 63.5  
Falling Height  $h$  (mm): 760  
SPT String Length  $L$  (m): 12.1

## Comments / Location



## Calculations

Area of Rod  $A$  (mm<sup>2</sup>): 1008  
Theoretical Energy  $E_{\text{theor}}$  (J): 473  
Measured Energy  $E_{\text{meas}}$  (J): 334

**Energy Ratio  $E_r$  (%):** **71**

*Matt Stokes*

Signed: M.Stokes  
Title: Equipment Inspector



**CENTRAL ALLIANCE**  
GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES

Alliance House  
3A South Park Way  
Wakefield WF2 0XJ  
+44 (0)1924 229889  
www.central-alliance.co.uk

Start Date:	30/09/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	01/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 2.50	Dynamic Sampling	Comacchio 205	
2.50 - 10.00	Rotary Coring	Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH001**

**DRAFT**

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986	Location Details	
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm	Easting:	479072.89
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln	Northing:	372470.64
Client:	Pershing Consultants	Elevation:	9.35mAOD
		Final Depth:	10.00m
		Logger:	AT
		Grid System:	OSGB
		Orientation:	N/A
		Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
10.00	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
2.50	143

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
01/10/2024	Standpipe	4.00	2.50 - 4.00	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

**No Groundwater Encountered**

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 0.50	Concrete
0.50 - 2.50	Bentonite
2.50 - 4.00	Gravel
4.00 - 10.00	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	8	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	2	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	3	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	8	21	450	21	N=21 (3,5/4,6,5,6)	
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	3	7	450	7	N=7 (1,2/1,1,2,3)	
Split Spoon	2.50	2.50	-	15	33	450	33	N=33 (6,9/6,8,9,10)	















SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2152	64

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only	
Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)
Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
2.50 - 4.00	Water	Reddish Brown	90
4.00 - 5.50	Water	Reddish Brown	90
5.50 - 7.00	Water	Reddish Brown	90
7.00 - 8.50	Water	Reddish Brown	90
8.50 - 10.00	Water	Reddish Brown	90

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	117	100	
2.00 - 2.50	117	100	

<div><div><b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small></div></div>	<div>Alliance House, 3A South Park Way Wakefield 41 Business Park Wakefield WF2 0XJ +44(0)1924 229889 www.central-alliance.co.uk</div>	Start Date:	30/09/2024	Checked:		<div>Location ID <b>BH001</b>  DRAFT  Log Type <b>Combined Borehole</b>  Scale: 1:25 Sheet 1 of 2</div>													
		End Date:	01/10/2024	Approved:															
		Methodology & Plant																	
		Depth (m)	Method		Plant Used														
0.00 - 1.20		Inspection Pit		Hand Tools															
1.20 - 2.50		Dynamic Sampling		Comacchio 205															
2.50 - 10.00		Rotary Coring		Comacchio 205															
Project No: 2372986		Location Details																	
Name: One Earth Solar Farm		Easting: 479072.89	Northing: 372470.64																
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln		Elevation: 9.35mAOD	Final Depth: 10.00m																
Client: Pershing Consultants		Logged By: AT	Grid System: OSGB																
		Orientation: N/A	Inclination: 90°																
Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing										
Soft brown slightly sandy silty CLAY with occasional rootlets. Sand is fine. [TOPSOIL]			(0.30)											0.00 - 0.30	1 B	Test Results			
Firm brown slightly sandy silty CLAY. Sand is fine.			0.30	9.05										0.30	1 ES				
			(0.70)											0.50 0.50 - 1.00	2 ES 2 B				
Firm reddish brown silty CLAY.			1.00	8.35										1.00	3 ES				
From 1.30m to 1.60m, Becomes greenish grey with occasional mudstone inclusions.			(0.60)											1.20 - 1.65	1 D	SPT(S) 1.20m, N=21 (3,5/4,6,5,6)			
Firm to stiff reddish brown CLAY.			1.60	7.75															
			(0.90)											2.00 2.00 - 2.45	4 ES 2 D	SPT(S) 2.00m, N=7 (1,2/1,1,2,3)			
Assumed zone of core loss. MUDSTONE. (Drillers description)			2.50	6.85	143 2.50									2.50 - 2.95	3 D	SPT(S) 2.50m, N=33 (6,9/6,8,9,10)			
			(0.50)																
Moderately weak greenish grey SILTSTONE. Discontinuities are horizontal closely spaced planar rough open clean.			3.00	6.35										3.00	5 ES				
From 3.20m to 3.35m, Moderately strong greenish grey SILTSTONE and weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as angular to subangular fine to coarse GRAVEL.			(0.35)																
Extremely weak reddish brown partially weathered mercia MUDSTONE recovered as firm to stiff very gravelly CLAY. Gravel is angular to subangular fine to coarse.			3.35	6.00															
			(0.65)																
Assumed zone of core loss. MUDSTONE. (Drillers description)			4.00	5.35															
			(0.40)																
Very weak reddish brown partially weathered mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as very clayey angular to subangular fine to coarse GRAVEL.			4.40	4.95										4.00 5.50	73 14 9				
			(0.60)																
Continued on Next Page			5.00	4.35															
Observations / Remarks		Misc.	Shift Information				Backfill			Installations									
		No Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed	Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type		Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter				
			30/09	07:00	0.00	-		0.00	0.50	Concrete	Standpipe		2.50 - 4.00	4.00	50				
			30/09	17:00	7.00	2.50		0.50	2.50	Bentonite									
			01/10	07:00	7.00	2.50	4.60	2.50	4.00	Gravel									
			01/10	16:00	10.00	2.50		4.00	10.00	Bentonite									
		Groundwater Strikes																	
		Strike (m)		Rises To (m)		Time (min)		Remarks											





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Start Date:	02/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	03/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit Dynamic Sampling Rotary Coring	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 3.00		Comacchio 205	
3.00 - 10.30		Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH002**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln
Client:	Pershing Consultants

Location Details			
Easting:	479291.89	Northing:	372242.50
Elevation:	6.82mAOD	Final Depth:	10.30m
Logger:	ED	Grid System:	OSGB
Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
10.30	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
6.00	143

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
03/10/2024	Standpipe	3.50	1.20 - 3.50	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

No Groundwater Encountered

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 1.20	Bentonite
1.20 - 3.50	Gravel
3.50 - 10.30	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	8	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	5	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	18	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	2	6	450	6	N=6 (1,1/2,2,1,1)	AR2154
Split Spoon	2.00	-	1.80	7	8	450	8	N=8 (4,3/2,2,2,2)	AR2154
Split Spoon	3.00	3.00	-	20	50	225		50 (8,12/50 for 150mm)	AR2154
				</					

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	3
Standard Penetration Tests	3

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2154	64

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only	
Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)
Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
3.00 - 4.30	Water	Reddish Grey	100
4.30 - 5.80	Water	Reddish Grey	75
5.80 - 6.30	Water	-	0
6.30 - 7.80	Water	-	0
7.80 - 9.30	Water	-	0
9.30 - 10.30	Water	-	0

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	117	100	
2.00 - 3.00	117	100	









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Checked: \_\_\_\_\_

Approved:

## Methodology & Plant

5100 2010

Notary, 330

CONCLUSIONS

Sheet 3 of 3

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°
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EOH at 10.30m - Scheduled Depth

15

15 -



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Start Date:	02/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	03/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 3.50	Dynamic Sampling	Comacchio 205	
3.50 - 10.80	Rotary Coring	Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH003**

**DRAFT**

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln
Client:	Pershing Consultants

Location Details			
Easting:	478976.07	Northing:	372181.99
Elevation:	9.59mAOD	Final Depth:	10.80m
Logger:	AG	Grid System:	OSGB
Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
10.80	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
3.50	143

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
03/10/2024	Standpipe	3.50	1.00 - 3.50	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

No Groundwater Encountered

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 0.30	Concrete
0.30 - 1.00	Bentonite
1.00 - 3.50	Gravel
3.50 - 10.80	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	10	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	6	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	12	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	3	12	450	12	N=12 (1,2/2,3,3,4)	AR2152
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	4	23	450	23	N=23 (2,2/3,5,7,8)	AR2152
Split Spoon	3.00	-	-	6	30	450	30	N=30 (2,4/6,8,8,8)	AR2152

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	3
Standard Penetration Tests	3


\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2152	64

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only			
Chiselling		Water Added	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)	Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
3.50 - 5.00	Water	Reddish Brown	80
5.00 - 6.50	Water	Reddish Brown	80
6.50 - 7.80	Water	Brown	90
7.80 - 9.30	Water	Brown	90
9.30 - 10.80	Water	Brown	90

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	117	100	
2.00 - 3.00	102	100	
3.00 - 3.50	102	0	

<div></div> <div><b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</div>		Alliance House, 3A South Park Way Wakefield 41 Business Park Wakefield WF2 0XJ +44(0)1924 229889 www.central-alliance.co.uk				Start Date:		02/10/2024		Checked:				Location ID			
						End Date:		03/10/2024		Approved:				BH003			
						Methodology & Plant								DRAFT		Log Type	
						Depth (m)		Method		Plant Used							
0.00 - 1.20		Inspection Pit		Hand Tools		0.00 - 0.30		HV 0.30m, (p)=20 kPa (r)=5 kPa		1 ES 2 D							
1.20 - 3.50		Dynamic Sampling		Comacchio 205		0.30 - 0.30											
3.50 - 10.80		Rotary Coring		Comacchio 205		0.50 - 1.00											
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Approved:

Location ID

**BH003**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Combined Borehole**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 2 of 3

Project No: 2372986

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

### Location Details

Northing: **372181.99**

Elevation: **9.59mAOD**

Final Depth: **10.80m**

Logged By: **AG**

Grid System: **OSGB**

Orientation: N/A

Inclination: **90°**

Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing									
		Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	If	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results		
		5.00 6.50	73	34	0	AZCL	6.50  6.50	23 ES 24 D			
						Ni					
						9					
						Ni					
						8					
		6.50 7.80	73	33	31	AZCL				8.00 8.00	25 ES 26 D
						Ni					
9											
Ni											
7.80 9.30	73	47	7	AZCL	9.50 9.50	27 ES 28 D					
				Ni							
				17							
				Ni							
				AZCL							
				15							
				Ni							

Observations / Remarks	Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations			
No groundwater encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point Installed	Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type	Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter (mm)	
	02/10	07:00	0.00	-		0.00	0.30	Concrete	Standpipe	1.00 - 3.50	3.50	50	
	02/10	16:00	6.50	3.50	1.70	0.30	1.00	Bentonite					
	03/10	07:00	6.50	3.50	0.40	1.00	3.50	Gravel					
	03/10	16:00	10.80	3.50		3.50	10.80	Bentonite					
	Groundwater Strikes												
	Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks									





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Start Date:	02/10/2024	Checked:		<div>Location ID</div> <div><b>BH003</b></div> <div>DRAFT</div> <div>Log Type</div> <div><b>Combined Borehole</b></div> <div>Scale: 1:25</div> <div>Sheet 3 of 3</div>
End Date:	03/10/2024	Approved:		
Methodology & Plant				
Depth (m)	Method		Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit		Hand Tools	
1.20 - 3.50	Dynamic Sampling		Comacchio 205	
3.50 - 10.80	Rotary Coring		Comacchio 205	

[illegible]

Observations / Remarks	Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations			
No Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed		Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type	Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter
		02/10	07:00	0.00	-		0.00	0.30	Concrete	Standpipe	1.00 - 3.50	3.50	50
		02/10	16:00	6.50	3.50	1.70	0.30	1.00	Bentonite				
		03/10	07:00	6.50	3.50	0.40	1.00	3.50	Gravel				
		03/10	16:00	10.80	3.50		3.50	10.80	Bentonite				
		Groundwater Strikes											
		Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks								



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Start Date:	04/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	08/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 4.00	Dynamic Sampling	Comacchio 205	
4.00 - 12.00	Rotary Coring	Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH004**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986	Location Details	
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm	Easting:	479178.14
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln	Northing:	371956.12
Client:	Pershing Consultants	Elevation:	12.44mAOD
		Final Depth:	12.00m
		Logger:	AW
		Grid System:	OSGB
		Orientation:	N/A
		Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
12.00	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
4.20	143

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
08/10/2024	Standpipe	4.00	1.00 - 4.00	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

No Groundwater Encountered

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 1.00	Bentonite
1.00 - 4.00	Gravel
4.00 - 12.00	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	6	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	6	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	11	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	3	10	450	10	N=10 (1,2/4,2,2,2)	AR2154
Split Spoon	2.20	-	-	6	15	450	15	N=15 (3,3/3,4,4,4)	AR2154
Split Spoon	3.20	-	-	14	30	450	30	N=30 (6,8/7,8,7,8)	AR2154
Split Spoon	4.20	-	-	12	50	375		50 (5,7/50 for 225mm)	AR2154

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	2
Standard Penetration Tests	4

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2154	64

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only	
Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)
Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
4.20 - 5.50	Water	Brown	100
5.50 - 6.20	Water	Brown	50
6.20 - 7.50	Water	Brown	80
7.50 - 9.00	Water	Brown	100
9.00 - 10.50	Water	Brown	100
10.50 - 12.00	Water	Brown	100

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.20	117	100	
2.20 - 3.20	117	100	
3.20 - 4.20	102	100	



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Location ID

Approved:

## Methodology & Plant

Plant Used
Hand Tools
Comacchio 205

DRAFT

Log Type

### Combined Borehole

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 3

Project No: 2372986

### Location Details

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Easting:

**479178.14**

Northings: **371956.12**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Logged By:

AW

Grid System: **OSGB**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

## Orientation

Inclination: **90°**

[illegible]

Observations / Remarks	Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations			
No Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed		Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type	Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter
		04/10	08:00	0.00	-		0.00	1.00	Bentonite	Standpipe	1.00 - 4.00	4.00	50
		04/10	16:00	1.20	-		1.00	4.00	Gravel				
		07/10	08:00	1.20	-		4.00	12.00	Bentonite				
		07/10	16:00	4.20	3.00					Groundwater Strikes			
		08/10	08:00	4.20	3.00					Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks
		08/10	16:00	12.00	4.20								



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Checked:

Approved:

## Methodology & Plant

Method
Inspection Pit
Dynamic Sampling
Rotary Coring

Plant Used
Hand Tools
Comacchio 205
Comacchio 205

Location ID

# BH004

DRAFT

Log Type

## Combined Borehole

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 2 of 3

Project No: 2372986

### Location Details

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Easting:

**479178.14**

Northings: **371956.12**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

### Orientation

Inclination:  $90^\circ$

[illegible]

Observations / Remarks
------------------------

Misc.

**No Groundwater Encountered**  
**Casing Used**  
**Monitoring Point/s Installed**

Shift Information				
Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)
04/10	08:00	0.00	-	
04/10	16:00	1.20	-	
07/10	08:00	1.20	-	
07/10	16:00	4.20	3.00	
08/10	08:00	4.20	3.00	
08/10	16:00	12.00	4.20	

To (m)
1.00
4.00
12.00

Material
Bentonite
Gravel
Bentonite

Ins

Instrument  
Standpipe

Inst
ype

Resp. Z
1.00 - 4

ne	Dept
0	4

(m)	Diam
0	50

## Groundwater Strikes

Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks





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Start Date:	15/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	16/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 9.00	Cable Percussion Boring	Dando 2000	

Location ID

# BH005

DRAFT

Log Type

## Header Sheet

Scale: 1:50

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986	Location Details			
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm	Easting:	481462.72	Northing:	372660.49
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln	Elevation:	4.65mAOD	Final Depth:	9.00m
		Logger:	AW	Grid System:	OSGB
Client:	Pershing Consultants	Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

**If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.**

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with 0% Recovery

[illegible]

\* One count indicates an average reported result of 3 tests carried out at one depth where available.

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
7-10-1	62

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks



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Approved:

Methodology &amp; Plant

Method
Inspection Pit
Cable Percussion Boring

Equipment  
Hand Tools  
Dando 2000

Location ID

# BH005

DRAFT

Log Type

## Cable Percussion

Scale: 1:50

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986

Location Details:

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Easting: 481462.72

Elevation: 4.65mAOD

Northings: **372660.49**

Logged By: **AW**

Grid System: **OSGB**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

Orientation: N/A

[illegible]

Observations / Remarks	Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations				
Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed Hammer Ref. & Energy Ratio (%) 7-10-1 (621%)		Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Details		Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter
		15/10	12:00	0.00	-	-	0.00	9.00	Grout	Vibrating Wire Piezometer			3.50	70
		15/10	16:00	7.00	7.00	4.00								
		16/10	07:00	7.00	7.00	1.00								
		16/10	14:30	9.00	9.00	2.00								
										Groundwater Strikes				
		Strike (m)		Rises To (m)		Time (min)		Remarks						
		1.30		1.00		20								
		2.10		1.50		20								
		6.20		3.00		20								



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Start Date:	10/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	15/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 8.00	Dynamic Sampling	Commachio 205	
4.00 - 19.00	Rotary Coring	Commachio 205	
8.00 - 9.00	Rotary Open Holing	Commachio 205	

Location ID

**BH006**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: **2372986**

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

Location Details

Easting:	<b>481517.90</b>	Northing:	<b>372663.21</b>
Elevation:	<b>4.90mAOD</b>	Final Depth:	<b>19.00m</b>
Logger:	<b>AW</b>	Grid System:	<b>OSGB</b>
Orientation:	<b>N/A</b>	Inclination:	<b>90°</b>

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
3.00	128
8.00	113
9.00	140
19.00	116

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
9.00	140

Groundwater Strikes						Remarks
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)		
2.30	2.30	3.00	20	1.65		

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
15/10/2024	Vibrating Wire Piezometer	13.60	0.00 - 13.60	18

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 13.60	Grout
13.60 - 19.00	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	<b>7</b>	Water	<b>0</b>
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	<b>8</b>	Large Bulk	<b>0</b>
Disturbed	<b>14</b>	Disturbed (NR)	<b>0</b>
Piston	<b>0</b>	Piston (NR)	<b>0</b>
Undisturbed	<b>0</b>	Undisturbed (NR)	<b>0</b>
Undisturbed Thin Wall			<b>2</b>
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			<b>0</b>
Core Sample			<b>0</b>

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	3.00	3.00	2.30	0	1	450	1	N=1 (0,0/0,0,1,0)	AR2154
Split Spoon	5.00	5.00	-	1	1	150		1 (1 for 75mm/1 for 75mm)	AR2154
Split Spoon	6.50	6.50	-	1	2	225		2 (1 for 75mm/2 for 150mm)	AR2154
Split Spoon	9.00	9.00	-	13	35	450	35	N=35 (5,8/6,6,9,14)	AR2154

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2154	71

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

**Applicable to Cable Percussion Only**

Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)

Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres

**Applicable to Rotary Only**




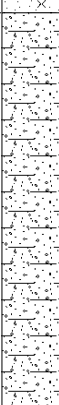
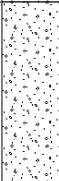

Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
9.00 - 10.50	Water	Brown	90
10.50 - 12.00	Water	Brown	40
12.00 - 13.50	Water	Brown	70
13.50 - 15.00	Water	Brown	50
15.00 - 16.50	Water	Brown	60
16.50 - 18.00	Water	Brown	60
18.00 - 19.00	Water	Brown	60

**Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only**

Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.80 - 3.00	128	100	
3.00 - 4.00	113	100	
4.60 - 5.00	113	100	
5.00 - 6.50	113	100	
6.50 - 8.00	113	67	





<div></div> <div><b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</div>		Alliance House, 3A South Park Way Wakefield 41 Business Park Wakefield WF2 0XJ +44(0)1924 229889 www.central-alliance.co.uk				Start Date:		10/10/2024		Checked:				Location ID						
						End Date:		15/10/2024		Approved:				BH006						
						Methodology & Plant								Plant Used Hand Tools Comacchio 205 Commachio 205						
						Depth (m)		Method												
Project No: 2372986		Location Details				0.00 - 1.20 1.20 - 8.00 8.00 - 9.00 4.00 - 19.00		Inspection Pit Dynamic Sampling Rotary Open Holing Rotary Coring				Log Type								
Name: One Earth Solar Farm		Easting: 481517.90		Northing: 372663.21										Combined Borehole						
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln		Elevation: 4.90mAOD		Final Depth: 19.00m										Scale: 1:25						
Client: Pershing Consultants		Logged By: AW		Grid System: OSGB										Sheet 2 of 4						
Orientation: N/A		Inclination: 90°																		
Strata Description				Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing									
											Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	If	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results		
Firm low strength bluish grey CLAY.																				
Soft brownish grey sandy silty CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse.					5.70 (0.40)	-0.80										5.80 5.90	25 D 26 ES			
Grey slightly clayey slightly gravelly fine to coarse SAND. Gravel is subrounded fine to coarse mixed lithologies (River Terrace).					6.10 (1.30)	-1.20										6.30 6.50 - 6.95 6.50 - 7.30	27 D 28 D 29 B	SPT(S) 6.50m, 2 (1 for 75mm/2 for 150mm)		
Brownish grey sandy subangular to subrounded fine to coarse mudstone and mixed lithologies GRAVEL (River Terrace). Sand is fine to coarse.					7.40 (0.60)	-2.50										7.60	30 D			
No recovery - Rotary open holed to pass gravel band.					8.00 (1.00)	-3.10	113 8.00													
Very weak red mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as subangular top rounded fine to coarse GRAVEL (River terrace deposit).					9.00 (1.20)	-4.10	140 9.00	140 9.00			9.00 10.50	100	13	9	NI	9.00 - 9.45	31 D	SPT(S) 9.00m, N=35 (5,8/6,6,9,14)		
Continued on Next Page																				
Observations / Remarks				Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations							
					Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type		Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter			
				Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed	10/10	08:00	4.00	-	-	0.00	13.60		Vibrating Wire Piezometer		0.00 - 13.60	13.60	18			
					10/10	16:00	4.00	3.00	3.10											
					11/10	08:00	4.00	3.00	1.20											
					11/10	15:00	15.00	9.00	2.20											
					14/10	08:00	19.00	9.00	1.70											
					14/10	15:30	-	-	-											
					Groundwater Strikes															
					Strike (m)		Rises To (m)		Time (min)		Remarks									
					2.30		1.65		20											



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10/10/2024

Checked:

15/10/2024

Methodology &amp; Plant

Depth (m)
0.00 - 1.20
1.20 - 8.00
8.00 - 9.00
4.00 - 19.00

Method
Inspection Pit
Dynamic Sampling
Rotary Open Holing
Rotary Coring

Plant Used
Hand Tools
Comacchio 205
Commachio 205
Commachio 205

Location ID

# BH006

DRAFT

Log Type

### Combined Borehole

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 3 of 4

Project No: 2372986

### Location Details

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Easting:

**481517.90**

Northing: **372663.21**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Logged By:

AW

Grid Systems: **OSCB**Client: **Pershing Consultants**

## Orientation

Inclination: **90°**

Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing										
									Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	If	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results			
11	Very weak red mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as subangular top rounded fine to coarse GRAVEL (River terrace deposit).		10.20	-5.30															
	Extremely weak red speckled grey mercia MUDSTONE.		(0.30)										0						
	From 10.40m to 10.50m, non-intact core recovered as slightly sandy silty CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse.		10.50	-5.60									NA						
	Extremely weak to very weak red speckled grey mercia MUDSTONE. Discontinuities are sub-horizontal, closely spaced, undulating, smooth and tight to partly open.																		
12	At 11.05m, 1 No discontinuity, 45 degrees, undulating, smooth and tight.																		
13	At 11.95m, 1 No discontinuity, horizontal, planar, smooth, very open with clay infill.		12.00	-7.10															
	Very weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE with occasional gypsum veins (1.00mm - 6.00mm). Discontinuities are 1) Sub-horizontal, closely spaced, undulating, rough and partly open to open 2) 30 degrees, closely spaced, rough, planar and partly open with gravel infill.																		
	At 12.50m, Band of weak gypsum (30.00mm).																		
	At 12.60m, Band of weak gypsum 30 degrees (10.00mm).																		
14	At 13.10m, Band of weak gypsum (25.00mm).																		
	Below 13.35m, is grey speckled red and moderately weak.																		
15	Moderately weak to medium strong grey stained red mercia MUDSTONE with frequent gypsum veins (1.00-7.00mm). Discontinuities are 1) Horizontal, medium spaced, smooth, planar and tight 2) Horizontal, medium spaced, stepped, smooth and partly open.		13.50	-8.60															
	From 13.50m to 13.65m, Assumed zone of core loss.																		
	From 13.65m to 13.70m, Non-intact core recovered as angular fine to coarse mudstone GRAVEL.																		
Continued on Next Page																			
Observations / Remarks		Misc.	Shift Information						Backfill			Installations							
			Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type		Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter				
			10/10	08:00				0.00	13.60		Vibrating Wire Piezometer		0.00 - 13.60	13.60	18				
			10/10	16:00	4.00	3.00	3.10												
			11/10	08:00	4.00	3.00	1.20												
			11/10	15:00	15.00	9.00	2.20												
			14/10	08:00	19.00	9.00	1.70												
			14/10	15:30		-	-												
			Groundwater Strikes																
			Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks													
2.30	1.65	20																	



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Start Date:	10/10/2024	Checked:	<div>Location ID</div> <div>BH006</div> <div>DRAFT</div> <div>Log Type</div> <div>Combined Borehole</div> <div>Scale: 1:25</div> <div>Sheet 4 of 4</div>
End Date	15/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 8.00	Dynamic Sampling	Comacchio 205	
8.00 - 9.00	Rotary Open Holing	Comacchio 205	
4.00 - 19.00	Rotary Coring	Comacchio 205	

[illegible]



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Start Date:	14/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	16/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 9.50	Cable Percussion Boring	Dando 2000	
9.20 - 19.40	Rotary Coring	Commachio 205	

Location ID

**BH007**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:50

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln
Client:	Pershing Consultants

Location Details			
Easting:	481486.70	Northing:	372521.54
Elevation:	4.68mAOD	Final Depth:	19.40m
Logger:	AW	Grid System:	OSGB
Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
7.50	150
19.40	116

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
7.50	150
9.20	140

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks
2.30	-	3.00	20	2.00	
4.20	-	4.50	20	1.00	
5.60	-	6.00	20	1.00	

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
16/10/2024	Standpipe	6.00	4.00 - 6.00	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 4.00	Bentonite
4.00 - 6.00	Gravel
6.00 - 19.40	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	7	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	10	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	17	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			2
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	2	5	450	5	N=5 (1,1/1,1,2,1)	7-10-1
Split Spoon	3.00	-	-	0	3	450	3	N=3 (0,0/0,1,1,1)	7-10-1
Split Spoon	4.00	-	-	2	4	450	4	N=4 (1,1/1,1,1,1)	7-10-1
Split Spoon	6.00	-	-	10	21	450	21	N=21 (5,5/5,5,6,5)	7-10-1
Split Spoon	7.50	7.50	1	13	27	450	27	N=27 (6,7/7,6,7,7)	7-10-1
Split Spoon	9.00	9.00	3	25	0	317		50 (25 for 135mm/50 for 182mm)	7-10-1
Split Spoon	9.50	9.50	3	25	50	175		50 (25 for 81mm/50 for 94mm)	7-10-1

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
7-10-1	62

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only	
Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)
5.50 - 6.00	90
7.00 - 7.50	60
8.50 - 9.00	60
9.30 - 9.50	30
Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
9.20 - 10.50	Water	Brown	80
10.50 - 12.00	Water	Brown	80
12.00 - 13.50	Water	Brown	80
13.50 - 15.00	Water	Brown	90
15.00 - 16.50	Water	Brown	90
16.50 - 18.00	Water	Brown	90
18.00 - 19.40	Water	Brown	90

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks



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Approved:

Methodology &amp; Plant

Plant Used
Hand Tools
Dando 2000

Location ID

BH007

DRAFT

Log Type

### Combined Borehole

Scale: 1:50

Sheet 1 of 2

Project No: 2372986

### Location Details

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Easting: 481486.70

Northing: **372521.54**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Elevation: **4.68mAOD**

Final Depth: **19.40m**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

Orientation: N/A

Inclination: 9

Strata Description			Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing									
										Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	if	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results		
1	Soft to firm brown CLAY [TOPSOIL].  From 0.70m, is firm.		(2.30)					1.00 1.00							0.10 - 0.50	1 B	SPT(S) 1.20m, N=5 (1,1/1,1,2,1)		
															0.30	101 ES			
															0.60	2 D			
															0.60 - 1.20	3 B			
															0.90	102 ES			
															1.00	4 D			
															1.20 - 1.65	5 D			
															1.65 - 2.00	6 B			
															2.00	7 D			
															2.00 - 2.45	8 UT			
2	Firm brown slightly sandy silty CLAY. Sand is fine to medium.  From 3.50m, is soft brown mottled black sandy silty CLAY.		2.30	2.38				2.00 2.30							2.50 - 3.00	9 B	20 Ublows, 80% Recovery		
															2.60	103 ES			
															3.00	10 D			
															3.00 - 3.45	11 D			
															3.50 - 4.00	12 B			
															3.70	104 ES			
															4.00	13 D			
															4.00 - 4.45	14 D			
															4.50 - 5.00	15 B			
															5.00	16 D			
5.00 - 5.45	17 UT																		
3	Grey speckled white and black sandy slightly clayey subangular to rounded fine to coarse mixed lithology GRAVEL. Sand is fine to coarse (River Terrace).		(3.20)					4.20 5.60							5.50	18 D	SPT(S) 3.00m, N=3 (0,0/0,1,1,1)		
															5.50 - 6.00	19 B			
															5.60	105 ES			
															6.00	20 D			
															6.00 - 6.45	21 D			
															6.50 - 7.00	22 B			
															6.70	106 ES			
															7.50	23 D			
															7.50 - 7.95	24 D			
															7.50 - 7.95	25 B			
4	Yellowish brown sandy subrounded to rounded fine to coarse mixed lithology GRAVEL. Sand is fine to coarse (River Terrace).		(3.00)					7.50 7.50							8.00 - 8.50	26 B	SPT(S) 4.00m, N=4 (1,1/1,1,1,1)		
															8.30	107 ES			
															9.00	27 D			
															9.00 - 9.45	28 D			
															9.50 - 9.95	29 D			
															9.50	108 ES			
															10.00	30 D			
															10.00 - 10.45	31 D			
															10.00 - 10.45	32 B			
															10.00 - 10.45	33 D			
5	Assumed zone of core loss. MUDSTONE. (Drillers description)		(0.70)					9.20 9.20			9.20 10.50	46	46	21	AZCL	9.50 - 9.95	29 D	SPT(S) 9.50m, 50 (25 for 81mm/50 for 94mm)	
																9.50	109 ES		
																10.00	34 D		
																10.00 - 10.45	35 D		
																10.00 - 10.45	36 B		
																10.00 - 10.45	37 D		
																10.00 - 10.45	38 D		
																10.00 - 10.45	39 B		
																10.00 - 10.45	40 D		
																10.00 - 10.45	41 D		
6	Continued on Next Page		(0.70)					140 9.20							9.20	42 D	SPT(S) 6.00m, N=21 (5,5/5,5,6,5)		
															9.20	43 D			
															9.20	44 D			
															9.20	45 D			
															9.20	46 D			
															9.20	47 D			
															9.20	48 D			
															9.20	49 D			
															9.20	50 D			
															9.20	51 D			

Observations / Remarks
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Misc.

Groundwater Encountered	Casing Used	Monitoring Point/s Installed
-------------------------	-------------	------------------------------

Shift Information					Backfill			Installations				
Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type	Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter (mm)	
14/10	05:00	0.00	-	-	0.00	4.00	Bentonite	Standpipe	4.00 - 6.00	6.00	50	
14/10	16:00	7.50	7.50	-	4.00	6.00	Gravel					
15/10	08:00	7.50	9.50	1.00	6.00	19.40	Bentonite					
15/10	15:30	13.50	9.20	3.95								
16/10	08:00	13.50	9.20	1.50								
16/10	16:00	19.40	9.20	1.50				Groundwater Strikes				
								Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks	
								2.30	2.00	20		
								4.20	1.00	20		
								5.60	1.00	20		



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Start Date:	14/10/2024	Checked:		Location ID  <b>BH007</b>  DRAFT  Log Type  <b>Combined Borehole</b>  Scale: 1:50  Sheet 2 of 2
End Date	16/10/2024	Approved:		
Methodology & Plant				
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used		
0.00 - 1.20 1.20 - 9.50 9.20 - 19.40	Inspection Pit Cable Percussion Boring Rotary Coring	Hand Tools Dando 2000 Commachio 205		

[illegible]

Observations / Remarks	Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations			
Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed		Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type	Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter
		14/10	05:00	0.00	-	-	0.00	4.00	Bentonite	Standpipe	4.00 - 6.00	6.00	50
		14/10	16:00	7.50	7.50	1.00	4.00	6.00	Gravel				
		15/10	08:00	7.50	9.50	1.00	6.00	19.40	Bentonite				
		15/10	15:30	13.50	9.20	3.95				Groundwater Strikes			
		16/10	08:00	13.50	9.20	1.50				Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks
		16/10	16:00	19.40	9.20	1.50				2.30	2.00	20	
										4.20	1.00	20	
										5.60	1.00	20	



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GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES

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Start Date:	07/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	10/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m) 0.00 - 1.20 1.20 - 3.70 3.70 - 7.90 7.90 - 18.30	Method Inspection Pit Dynamic Sampling Rotary Open Holing Rotary Coring	Plant Used Hand Tools Comacchio 205 Comacchio 205 Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH008**

**DRAFT**

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986	Location Details	
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm	Easting:	481691.06
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln	Northing:	372551.49
Client:	Pershing Consultants	Elevation:	4.61mAOD
		Final Depth:	18.30m
		Logger:	AR
		Grid System:	OSGB
		Orientation:	N/A
		Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
18.30	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
9.30	143

Groundwater Strikes						Remarks
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)		
1.30	-	-	20	1.30		

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
10/10/2024	Standpipe	8.00	4.00 - 8.00	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 0.30	Concrete
0.30 - 4.00	Bentonite
4.00 - 8.00	Gravel
8.00 - 18.30	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	3	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	5	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	10	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	2	5	450	5	N=5 (1,1/1,1,1,2)	AR2152
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	0	0	450	0	N=0 (0,0/0,0,0,0)	AR2152
Split Spoon	2.70	-	-	21	33	450	33	N=33 (9,12/10,10,7,6)	AR2152
Split Spoon	3.70	3.70	-	4	50	410		50 (2,2/50 for 260mm)	AR2152
Split Spoon	7.90	7.90	-	18	50	405		50 (7,11/50 for 255mm)	AR2152
Split Spoon	9.30	9.30	-	6	29	450	29	N=29 (2,4/6,7,6,10)	AR2152

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	2
Standard Penetration Tests	6

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.






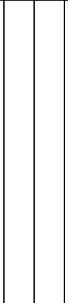
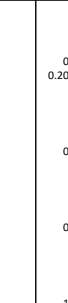


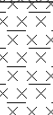


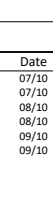





SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2152	64

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only	
Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)
Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres


Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
7.90 - 9.30	Water	Brown	80
9.30 - 10.80	Water	Brown	80
10.80 - 12.30	Water	Brown	80
12.30 - 13.80	Water	Brown	70
13.80 - 15.30	Water	Brown	70
15.30 - 16.80	Water	Brown	70
16.80 - 18.30	Water	Brown	70

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	117	100	
2.00 - 2.70	117	70	
2.70 - 3.70	102	100	



<div><div><b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small></div></div>		<div>Alliance House, 3A South Park Way Wakefield 41 Business Park Wakefield WF2 0XJ +44(0)1924 229889 www.central-alliance.co.uk</div>		Start Date: 07/10/2024		Checked:		Location ID																																																			
				End Date: 10/10/2024		Approved:		BH008																																																			
				Methodology & Plant						DRAFT																																																	
				Depth (m) 0.00 - 1.20 1.20 - 3.70 3.70 - 7.90 7.90 - 18.30		Method Inspection Pit Dynamic Sampling Rotary Open Holing Rotary Coring		Plant Used Hand Tools Comacchio 205 Comacchio 205 Comacchio 205																																																			
Project No: 2372986		Location Details		<div>Water Level (m)</div> <div>Installation / Backfill</div> <div>Core Run</div> <div>TCR</div> <div>SCR</div> <div>RQD</div> <div>If</div> <div>Depth (m)</div> <div>Ref</div> <div>Test Results</div>		Log Type		Combined Borehole																																																			
Name: One Earth Solar Farm		Easting: 481691.06 Northing: 372551.49				Scale: 1:25																																																					
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln		Elevation: 4.61mAOD Final Depth: 18.30m				Sheet 1 of 4																																																					
Client: Pershing Consultants		Logged By: AR Grid System: OSGB																																																									
		Orientation: N/A Inclination: 90°																																																									
Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Coring, Samples & Testing																																																				
MADE GROUND: Vegetation over soft brown mottled greyish brown slightly sandy silty CLAY [TOPSOIL]. <i>From 0.00m to 0.40m, Occasional rootlets.</i>			(2.00)					<div>1.30</div> <div>1.30</div>							<div>0.20 0.20 - 0.70</div>	<div>2 D 1 B</div>	<div>SPT(S) 1.20m, N=5 (1,1/1,1,1,2)</div>																																										
Very soft to soft dark brownish black organic slightly sandy clayey SILT.			(0.40)	2.61																						<div>0.50</div>	<div>3 ES</div>	<div>HV 1.70m, (p)=64 kPa (r)=20 kPa</div>																															
																													Black slightly gravelly slightly organic silty fine to coarse SAND. Gravel is subrounded to rounded fine to coarse mudstone, quartz and various igneous lithologies.		2.40	2.21										<div>0.75</div>	<div>4 D</div>	<div>SPT(S) 2.00m, N=0 (0,0/0,0,0,0)</div>															
																																													Very dense greyish brown gravelly fine to coarse SAND. Gravel is subrounded to rounded fine to coarse quartz, mudstone and various igneous lithologies.		2.40	2.21									<div>1.00</div>	<div>5 ES</div>	<div>HV 2.20m, (p)=20 kPa (r)=5 kPa</div>
Continued on Next Page		3.70	0.91										<div>1.50 - 2.00</div>	<div>7 B</div>	<div>SPT(S) 3.70m, 50 (2,2/50 for 260mm)</div>																																												
																		3.70	0.91										<div>1.75</div>	<div>8 D</div>																													
		3.70	0.91										<div>2.00 2.00 - 2.70 2.00 - 2.75</div>	<div>9 ES 11 B 10 D</div>																																													
																		3.70	0.91										<div>2.30</div>	<div>12 D</div>																													
		3.70	0.91										<div>2.70 2.70 - 3.15 2.70 - 3.30</div>	<div>13 D 14 D 15 B</div>																																													
																		3.70	0.91										<div>3.30 - 3.70</div>	<div>16 B</div>																													
		3.70	0.91										<div>3.70 - 4.15</div>	<div>17 D</div>																																													
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<div></div> <div><b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</div>		Alliance House, 3A South Park Way Wakefield 41 Business Park Wakefield WF2 0XJ +44(0)1924 229889 www.central-alliance.co.uk				Start Date:		07/10/2024		Checked:				Location ID	
						End Date:		10/10/2024		Approved:				BH008	
						Methodology & Plant								Plant Used Hand Tools Comacchio 205 Comacchio 205 Comacchio 205	
						Depth (m)		Method							
Project No: 2372986		Location Details				0.00 - 1.20 1.20 - 3.70 3.70 - 7.90 7.90 - 18.30		Inspection Pit Dynamic Sampling Rotary Open Holing Rotary Coring						DRAFT	
Name: One Earth Solar Farm		Easting: 481691.06		Northing: 372551.49											
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln		Elevation: 4.61mAOD		Final Depth: 18.30m											
Client: Pershing Consultants		Logged By: AR		Grid System: OSGB											
		Orientation: N/A		Inclination: 90°								Log Type			
												Combined Borehole			
												Scale: 1:25			
												Sheet 3 of 4			





# CENTRAL ALLIANCE

GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES

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Start Date: 10/10/2024  
End Date: 15/10/2024

Checked:  
Approved:

Location ID

**BH009**

**DRAFT**

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986

Name: One Earth Solar Farm

Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln

Client: Pershing Consultants

Location Details

Easting: 481688.53 Northing: 372421.45  
Elevation: 4.78mAOD Final Depth: 19.50m  
Logger: AR Grid System: OSGB  
Orientation: N/A Inclination: 90°

Methodology & Plant  
Depth (m) Method Plant Used  
0.00 - 1.20 Inspection Pit Hand Tools  
1.20 - 9.50 Dynamic Sampling Comacchio 205  
9.50 - 16.70 Rotary Coring Commachio 205

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
3.00	117
9.50	102
16.70	116

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
8.00	121

Groundwater Strikes						Remarks
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)		

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
15/10/2024	Vibrating Wire Piezometer	11.00	0.30 - 11.00	18

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

No Groundwater Encountered

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 0.30	Concrete
0.30 - 11.00	Grout
11.00 - 19.50	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	7	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	9	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	17	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			1
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	2	4	450	4	N=4 (1,1/1,1,1,1)	AR2152
Split Spoon	3.00	-	-	8	21	450	21	N=21 (4,4/4,4,6,7)	AR2152
Split Spoon	4.00	4.00	-	4	11	450	11	N=11 (2,2/2,2,3,4)	AR2152
Split Spoon	5.00	5.00	-	24	44	450	44	N=44 (10,14/12,12,10,10)	AR2152
Split Spoon	6.00	5.00	-	10	18	450	18	N=18 (5,5/5,7,3,3)	AR2152
Split Spoon	7.00	5.00	-	7	17	450	17	N=17 (2,5/4,3,5,5)	AR2152
Split Spoon	8.00	8.00	-	12	41	450	41	N=41 (5,7/9,10,10,12)	AR2152
Split Spoon	9.00	8.00	-	6	44	450	44	N=44 (3,3/5,11,14,14)	AR2152

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	8
Standard Penetration Tests	8

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2152	64

## Applicable to Cable Percussion Only












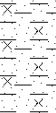

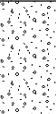











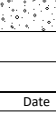

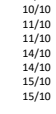
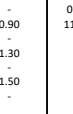
Chiselling		Water Added	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)	Depth (m)	Litres

## Applicable to Rotary Only

Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
9.50 - 10.70	Water	Brown	70
10.70 - 12.20	Water	Brown	70
12.20 - 13.70	Water	Brown	70
13.70 - 15.20	Water	Brown	70
15.20 - 16.70	Water	Brown	70
16.70 - 18.20	Water	Brown	80
18.20 - 19.50	Water	Brown	80

## Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only

Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	117	100	
2.00 - 3.00	117	100	
3.00 - 4.00	102	100	
4.00 - 5.00	102	100	
5.00 - 6.00	102	70	
6.00 - 7.00	102	100	
7.00 - 8.00	102	100	
8.00 - 9.00	102	100	
9.00 - 9.50	102	100	

<div><div><div>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</div><div>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</div></div></div>		<div>Alliance House, 3A South Park Way Wakefield 41 Business Park Wakefield WF2 0XJ +44(0)1924 229889 www.central-alliance.co.uk</div>				Start Date:		10/10/2024		Checked:				Location ID  <b>BH009</b>  DRAFT						
						End Date:		15/10/2024		Approved:										
						Methodology & Plant														
						Depth (m)		Method			Plant Used									
0.00 - 1.20		Inspection Pit			Hand Tools															
1.20 - 9.50		Dynamic Sampling			Comacchio 205															
9.50 - 16.70		Rotary Coring			Commacchio 205															
Project No: 2372986				Location Details										Log Type						
Name: One Earth Solar Farm				Easting: 481688.53		Northing: 372421.45								Combined Borehole						
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln				Elevation: 4.78mAOD		Final Depth: 19.50m								Scale: 1:25						
Client: Pershing Consultants				Logged By: AR		Grid System: OSGB								Sheet 1 of 4						
Orientation: N/A				Inclination: 90°																
Strata Description				Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing									
											Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	If	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results		
MADE GROUND: Vegetation over soft dark brown slightly sandy slightly organic silty CLAY with occasional rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse [TOPSOIL].					0.30											0.10 0.10 - 0.30	2 D 1 B			
Soft to firm orangish brown sandy silty CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse.					0.30	4.48										0.25	3 ES	HV 0.25m, (p)=60 kPa (r)=20 kPa		
					(0.90)											0.70 - 1.00 0.75	4 B 5 D	HV 0.50m, (p)=140 kPa (r)=25 kPa		
					1.20	3.58										1.00	6 ES	HV 1.00m, (p)=110 kPa (r)=20 kPa		
Soft to firm brown mottled grey slightly sandy silty CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse.					1.20											1.20 - 1.65	7 UT	75 Ublows, 100% Recovery		
					(1.25)											1.75	9 D			
Orangish brown fine to coarse SAND and subrounded to rounded fine to coarse quartz and various mixed lithologies GRAVEL.					2.45	2.33										2.00 2.00 - 2.40 2.00 - 2.45	8 ES 11 B 10 D	SPT(S) 2.00m, N=4 (1,1/1,1,1,1) HV 2.00m, (p)=70 kPa (r)=15 kPa		
From 2.45m to 2.65m, Very soft dark grey slightly gravelly, sandy, slightly organic, clayey SILT. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is subrounded to rounded fine to coarse quartz and various mixed lithologies.																2.50	12 D			
																2.75	13 D			
																3.00 3.00 - 3.45	14 ES 15 D	SPT(S) 3.00m, N=21 (4,4/4,4,6,7)		
					(2.05)											3.50 - 4.00	16 B			
																3.75	17 D			
																4.00 4.00 - 4.45	18 ES 19 D	SPT(S) 4.00m, N=11 (2,2/2,2,3,4)		
Multicoloured very sandy subrounded to well rounded fine to coarse mixed lithologies GRAVEL with low cobble content. Cobbles are subrounded to well rounded mixed lithologies. Sand is fine to coarse.					4.50	0.28										4.50 - 5.00	20 B			
Continued on Next Page																5.00 - 5.45	21 D	SPT(S) 5.00m, N=44 (10,14/12,12,10,10)		
Observations / Remarks				Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations							
<div>No Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed</div>				Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type		Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter				
				10/10	13:00	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.30	Concrete	Vibrating Wire Piezometer		0.30 - 11.00	11.00	18				
				10/10	16:30	4.00	4.00	-	0.30	11.00	Grout									
				11/10	07:00	4.00	4.00	0.90	11.00	19.50	Bentonite									
				11/10	16:30	8.00	8.00	-												
				14/10	07:00	8.00	8.00	1.30												
				14/10	16:40	16.70	8.00	-												
				15/10	07:00	16.70	8.00	1.50												
				15/10	16:40	-	-	-												
				Groundwater Strikes																
Strike (m)		Rises To (m)		Time (min)		Remarks														









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Approved:

Methodology &amp; Plant

Plant Used

## Hand Tools

Comacchio 205

### Location Details

Easting: 481688.53

Easting:	<b>481688.53</b>	Northing:	<b>372421.45</b>
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Elevation: **4.78mAOD**

Final Depth: **19.50m**

Logged By: **AR**

Grid System: **OSGB**

Orientation: N/A

Inclination:  $90^\circ$ 

Orientation: N/A

Inclination:  $90^\circ$ 

BH009

DRAFT

Log Type

### Combined Borehole

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 4 of 4

Strata Description			Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing																					
										Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	if	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results														
16	Very weak to weak greenish grey mercia MUDSTONE with frequent gypsum veining (<28.00mm). Discontinuities are horizontal (0-10 degrees), very close to medium spaced, planar, rough to smooth and partly open to open with gravel infill. Assumed zone of core loss - (Driller's description).		15.20	-10.42						15.20 16.70	80	37	29	AZCL																	
			(0.30)																												
			15.50	-10.72														(0.60)													
17	Extremely weak to very weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as clayey angular to subangular fine to coarse GRAVEL.		16.10	-11.32										5																	
18	Very weak reddish brown and greenish grey mercia MUDSTONE with infrequent gypsum veining. Discontinuities are 1) Horizontal (0-20 degrees), close to medium spaced, undulating, rough and open with clay infill.																														
19	From 17.10m to 17.20m, Zone of very frequent gypsum veining (<6.00mm).																														
20	From 17.45m to 17.65m, Becomes greenish grey.																														
20	From 17.65m, Becomes reddish brown.																														
20	From 18.50m to 18.55m, Gypsum vein (55.00mm). From 18.55m, gypsum veining becomes infrequent.																														
20	From 19.10m, Becomes reddish brown and greenish grey.																														
20	EOH at 19.50m - Scheduled Depth		19.50	-14.72																											
Observations / Remarks			Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations																			
No Groundwater Encountered Casing Used Monitoring Point/s Installed			Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type		Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter																
			10/10	13:00	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.30	Concrete	Vibrating Wire Piezometer		0.30 - 11.00	11.00	18																
			10/10	16:30	4.00	4.00	-	0.30	11.00	Grout																					
			11/10	07:00	4.00	4.00	0.90	-	-	Bentonite																					
			11/10	16:30	8.00	8.00	-	-	-	-																					
			14/10	07:00	8.00	8.00	1.30	-	-	-																					
			14/10	16:40	16.70	8.00	-	-	-	-																					
			15/10	07:00	16.70	8.00	1.50	-	-	-																					
			15/10	16:40	-	-	-	-	-	-																					
			Groundwater Strikes																												
Strike (m)		Rises To (m)		Time (min)		Remarks																									



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Start Date:	16/10/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	17/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 5.00	Dynamic Sampling	Commachio 205	

Location ID

**BH010**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:50

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln
Client:	Pershing Consultants

Location Details			
Easting:	481743.25	Northing:	372419.52
Elevation:	4.80m AOD	Final Depth:	5.00m
Logger:	AW	Grid System:	OSGB
Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
4.00	117
5.00	102

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
5.00	121

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
17/10/2024	Vibrating Wire Piezometer	4.00		70

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

No Groundwater Encountered

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 5.00	Grout

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	7	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	6	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	9	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			1
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			1
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	2	0	450	0	N=0 (1,1/0,0,0,0)	AR2152
Split Spoon	4.00	4.00	-	21	50	450	50	N=50 (7,14/12,14,14,10)	AR2152

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	1
Standard Penetration Tests	2

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.

SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2152	64

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only			
Chiselling		Water Added	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)	Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	117	0	
2.00 - 3.00	117	100	
3.00 - 4.00	117	100	
4.00 - 5.00	102	100	

[illegible]

Sheet 1 of 1

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°
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[illegible]

## Installations

Diameter

70

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marks



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Start Date:	27/09/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	01/10/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 3.00	Dynamic Sampling	Comacchio 205	
3.00 - 13.10	Rotary Coring	Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH011**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln
Client:	Pershing Consultants

Location Details			
Easting:	483440.71	Northing:	373101.00
Elevation:	8.74mAOD	Final Depth:	13.10m
Logger:	JD	Grid System:	OSGB
Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
13.10	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
9.00	143

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
01/10/2024	Standpipe	4.50	1.20 - 4.50	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

No Groundwater Encountered

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 1.20	Bentonite
1.20 - 4.50	Gravel
4.50 - 13.10	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	4	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	5	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	9	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	2	8	450	8	N=8 (1,1/3,2,2,1)	AR2154
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	3	15	450	15	N=15 (2,1/1,2,4,8)	AR2154
Split Spoon	3.00	3.00	-	25	50	300		50 (25 for 125mm/50 for 175mm)	AR2154

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	3
Standard Penetration Tests	3

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.


SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2154	71

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only			
Chiselling		Water Added	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)	Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
3.00 - 4.50	Water	Brown	100
4.50 - 6.00	Water	Brown	50
6.00 - 7.50	Water	Brown	100
7.50 - 9.00	Water	Brown	100
9.00 - 10.50	Water	Brown	100
10.50 - 12.00	Water	Brown	100
12.00 - 13.10	Water	Brown	100

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	128	100	
2.00 - 3.00	128	100	



<div><div><div>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</div><div>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</div></div></div>		Alliance House, 3A South Park Way Wakefield 41 Business Park Wakefield WF2 0XJ +44(0)1924 229889 www.central-alliance.co.uk		Start Date: 27/09/2024		Checked:		Location ID  <b>BH011</b>  DRAFT								
				End Date: 01/10/2024		Approved:										
				Methodology & Plant												
				Depth (m) 0.00 - 1.20 1.20 - 3.00 3.00 - 13.10		Method Inspection Pit Dynamic Sampling Rotary Coring				Plant Used Hand Tools Comacchio 205 Comacchio 205						
Project No: 2372986		Location Details		Easting: 483440.71		Northing: 373101.00		Log Type  <b>Combined Borehole</b>  Scale: 1:25 Sheet 2 of 3								
Name: One Earth Solar Farm		Elevation: 8.74mAOD		Final Depth: 13.10m												
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln		Logged By: JD		Grid System: OSGB												
Client: Pershing Consultants		Orientation: N/A		Inclination: 90°												
Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing							
									Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	If	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
Assumed zone of core loss - Firm MUDSTONE and white calcite (Drillers description).			(1.35)													
Very weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as slightly sandy clayey angular to subangular fine to medium GRAVEL. Sand is fine to medium. (Mercia Mudstone).			5.85 (0.15)	2.89												
Assumed zone of core loss - Firm MUDSTONE and white calcite (Drillers description).			6.00	2.74												
			(0.35)													
Extremely weak reddish brown to greenish grey mercia MUDSTONE recovered as slightly sandy gravelly CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular to subangular fine to coarse. (Mercia Mudstone).			6.35	2.39												
			(1.15)													
Assumed zone of core loss - MUDSTONE (Drillers description).			7.50	1.24												
			(1.15)													
Very weak greenish grey locally reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as slightly sandy angular to subangular fine to coarse GRAVEL. Sand is fine to coarse. (Mercia Mudstone).			8.65 (0.35)	0.09												
Assumed zone of core loss - MUDSTONE (Drillers description).			9.00	-0.26		143 9.00										
			(0.44)													
Weak greenish grey mercia MUDSTONE with infrequent gypsum veining and nodules (Veins <5.00mm, Nodules <60mm). Discontinuities are 1) Horizontal (0-10 degrees), very close to closely spaced, planar and undulating, rough and open to moderately wide with gravel infill 2) Vertical (70-85 degrees), undulating and smooth, tight and clean. (Mercia Mudstone).			9.44	-0.70												
			(1.06)													
Continued on Next Page																
Observations / Remarks		Misc.	Shift Information					Backfill			Installations					
			Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type	Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter		
			27/08	08:00	0.00	-		0.00	1.20	Bentonite	Standpipe	1.20 - 4.50	4.50	50		
			27/08	16:00	2.00	-		1.20	4.50	Gravel						
			30/09	08:00	2.00	-		4.50	13.10	Bentonite						
			30/09	16:00	10.50	9.00	1.50									
			Groundwater Strikes													
			Strike (m)	Rises To (m)	Time (min)	Remarks										





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Start Date:	24/09/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	26/09/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m)	Method	Plant Used	
0.00 - 1.20	Inspection Pit	Hand Tools	
1.20 - 3.00	Dynamic Sampling	Comacchio 205	
3.00 - 14.00	Rotary Coring	Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH012**

**DRAFT**

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln
Client:	Pershing Consultants

Location Details			
Easting:	483291.84	Northing:	372784.38
Elevation:	11.14mAOD	Final Depth:	14.00m
Logger:	ED	Grid System:	OSGB
Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
14.00	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
9.00	143

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

**No Groundwater Encountered**

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
27/09/2024	Standpipe	4.00	1.00 - 4.00	50

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 1.00	Bentonite
1.00 - 4.00	Gravel
4.00 - 14.00	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	11	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	2	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	11	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	4	16	450	16	N=16 (2,2/3,4,4,5)	DS-21-1-3
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	9	18	450	18	N=18 (5,4/6,5,3,4)	DS-21-1-3
Split Spoon	3.00	3.00	0.00	25	50	295		50 (25 for 110mm/50 for 185mm)	DS-21-1-3
Split Spoon	8.00	8.00	6.60	5	0	445		50 (3,2/50 for 295mm)	DS-21-1-3

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	3
Standard Penetration Tests	4

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.



SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
DS-21-1-3	56

Applicable to Cable Percussion Only	
Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)
Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
3.00 - 4.50	Water	Brown	100
4.50 - 6.00	Water	Brown	100
6.00 - 7.50	Water	Brown	5
7.50 - 8.00	Water	Brown	100
8.00 - 9.50	Water	Brown	100
9.50 - 11.00	Water	Brown	5
11.00 - 12.50	Water	Brown	80
12.50 - 14.00	Water	Brown	80

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	128	100	
2.00 - 3.00	128	100	



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Project No: <b>2372986</b>		Location Details				Depth (m)		Method		Plant Used		Log Type <b>Combined Borehole</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Name: <b>One Earth Solar Farm</b>		Easting: <b>483291.84</b>		Northing: <b>372784.38</b>								Scale: 1:25																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Location: <b>Hall Farm, Lincoln</b>		Elevation: <b>11.14mAOD</b>		Final Depth: <b>14.00m</b>								Sheet 1 of 3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Logged By: <b>ED</b>		Grid System: <b>OSGB</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Client: <b>Pershing Consultants</b>		Orientation: <b>N/A</b>		Inclination: <b>90°</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Soft light brown slightly gravelly SILT. Gravel is subangular fine to coarse mudstone.			(0.45)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		







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Start Date:	24/09/2024	Checked:	
End Date:	26/09/2024	Approved:	
Methodology & Plant			
Depth (m) 0.00 - 1.20 1.20 - 3.00 3.00 - 6.20 6.20 - 6.80 6.80 - 11.00	Method Inspection Pit Dynamic Sampling Rotary Coring Dynamic Sampling Rotary Coring	Plant Used	
		Hand Tools	
		Comacchio 205	
		Comacchio 205	
		Comacchio 205	

Location ID

**BH013**

DRAFT

Log Type

**Header Sheet**

Scale: 1:25

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No:	2372986
Name:	One Earth Solar Farm
Location:	Hall Farm, Lincoln
Client:	Pershing Consultants

Location Details			
Easting:	483568.58	Northing:	372807.21
Elevation:	7.06mAOD	Final Depth:	11.00m
Logger:	ED	Grid System:	OSGB
Orientation:	N/A	Inclination:	90°

Hole Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
11.00	121

Casing Diameter	
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)
7.40	143

Groundwater Strikes					
Strike (m)	Casing (m)	Sealed (m)	Time (min)	Rose To (m)	Remarks

Installation / Instrument Details				
Date	Instrument Details	To (m)	Resp. Zone (m)	Diam (mm)
27/09/2024	Standpipe	4.00	1.00 - 4.00	50

If Methodology includes  
Dynamic Sampling refer  
to Runs table for info.

No Groundwater Encountered

Backfill	
Depth (m)	Legend Code
0.00 - 0.50	Concrete
0.50 - 1.00	Bentonite
1.00 - 4.00	Gravel
4.00 - 11.00	Bentonite

Sample Summary			
Environmental Samples			
Soil	10	Water	0
Geotechnical Samples			
Bulk	6	Large Bulk	0
Disturbed	12	Disturbed (NR)	0
Piston	0	Piston (NR)	0
Undisturbed	0	Undisturbed (NR)	0
Undisturbed Thin Wall			0
Undisturbed Thin Wall (NR)			0
Core Sample			0

(NR) Indicates sample undertaken but with  
0% Recovery

Standard Penetration Test Summary									
Test Type	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	Seating Blows	Main Blows	Penetration Total (mm)	N	Reported Result	Hammer Ref
Split Spoon	1.20	-	-	3	10	450	10	N=10 (1,2/2,2,3,3)	AR2152
Split Spoon	2.00	-	-	9	26	450	26	N=26 (3,6/6,6,6,8)	AR2152
Split Spoon	3.00	-	-	14	50	270		50 (2,12/50 for 120mm)	AR2152
Split Spoon	6.20	6.20	-	14	25	450	25	N=25 (6,8/7,5,6,7)	AR2152

In-Situ Tests	
PID	0
Hand Vane*	3
Standard Penetration Tests	4

\* One count indicates an average  
reported result of 3 tests carried out at  
one depth where available.


SPT Hammer Ref.	Energy Ratio (%)
AR2152	64


Applicable to Cable Percussion Only	
Chiselling	
Depth (m)	Duration (mins)
Water Added	
Depth (m)	Litres

Applicable to Rotary Only			
Drilling Flush			
Depth (m)	Flush Type	Flush Colour	Return %
3.00 - 4.20	Water	Brown	40
4.20 - 5.70	Water	Brown	40
5.70 - 6.20	Water	Brown	40
6.80 - 8.30	Water	Brown	30
8.30 - 9.80	Water	Brown	20
9.80 - 11.00	Water	Brown	80

Applicable to Dynamic Sampling Only			
Dynamic Sampling Runs			
Depth (m)	Diam (mm)	Recovery %	Remarks
1.20 - 2.00	117	100	
2.00 - 3.00	117	100	
6.20 - 6.80	102	100	



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				End Date: 26/09/2024		Approved:										
				Methodology & Plant												
				Depth (m)		Method				Plant Used						
0.00 - 1.20		Inspection Pit		Hand Tools												
1.20 - 3.00		Dynamic Sampling		Comacchio 205												
3.00 - 6.20		Rotary Coring		Comacchio 205												
6.20 - 6.80		Dynamic Sampling		Comacchio 205												
6.80 - 11.00		Rotary Coring		Comacchio 205												
Project No: 2372986		Location Details														
Name: One Earth Solar Farm		Easting: 483568.58 Northing: 372807.21														
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln		Elevation: 7.06mAOD Final Depth: 11.00m														
Client: Pershing Consultants		Logged By: ED Grid System: OSGB														
		Orientation: N/A Inclination: 90°														
Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing							
									Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	If	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
From 5.00m to 5.20m, Extremely weak reddish brown MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as gravelly coarse SAND. Gravel is angular to subangular fine to coarse. (Mercia Mudstone).			(2.00)										NI			
														5.50	109 ES	
									5.20					5.60	13 D	
									6.20	0	0	0	AZCL			
Loose reddish brown slightly sandy slightly clayey subangular to subrounded fine to coarse mudstone GRAVEL. Sand is fine.			6.20	0.86										6.20 - 6.65	15 D	SPT(S) 6.20m, N=25 (6,8/7,5,6,7)
			(0.60)											6.20 - 6.70	17 B	
From 6.70m to 6.80m, Reddish brown MUDSTONE.														6.50	110 ES	
														6.60	16 D	
Assumed zone of core loss - Weak MUDSTONE - Gravel and Clay (Driller's description).			6.80	0.26										6.70	18 D	
			(1.33)						6.80	11	11	11	AZCL			
									8.30							
Very weak reddish brown and greenish grey mercia MUDSTONE with frequent gypsum nodules (<110mm). Discontinuities are horizontal (0-5 degrees), planar, rough and clean. (Mercia Mudstone).			8.13	-1.08												
			(0.17)											6		
Assumed zone of core loss - Brown weak MUDSTONE. Calcite bands (Driller's description).			8.30	-1.25												
			(0.40)											AZCL		
Very weak to weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE with frequent gypsum nodules. Discontinuities are horizontal (0-10 degrees), closely spaced, planar, rough, partly open to open and clean.			8.70	-1.64												
			(0.41)											10		
From 8.84m to 8.98m, Non-intact core recovered as angular fine to coarse GRAVEL. (Mercia Mudstone).									8.30	73	24	15				
Very weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as angular to subangular fine to coarse GRAVEL. (Mercia Mudstone).			9.11	-2.06					9.80							
			(0.41)											NI		
Very weak to weak reddish brown and greenish grey mercia MUDSTONE with common gypsum nodules. Discontinuities are 1) Horizontal (0-10 degrees), very close to close closely spaced planar and undulating, rough, partly open to open and clean. (Mercia Mudstone).			9.52	-2.46												
			(0.28)											18		
Very weak to weak reddish brown and greenish grey mercia			9.80	-2.74												
Continued on Next Page																
Observations / Remarks		Misc.	Shift Information				Backfill			Installations						
			Date	Time	Depth (m)	Casing (m)	Water (m)	From (m)	To (m)	Material	Instrument Type		Resp. Zone	Depth (m)	Diameter	
			24/09	07:00	0.00	-		0.00	0.50	Concrete	Standpipe		1.00 - 4.00	4.00	50	
			24/09	17:00	3.00	-		0.50	1.00	Bentonite						
			25/09	07:00	3.00	-		1.00	4.00	Gravel						
			25/09	17:00	8.30	7.20	0.30	4.00	11.00	Bentonite						
			26/09	07:00	8.30	7.20	2.80									
			26/09	17:00	11.00	7.40	2.10									
			Groundwater Strikes													
			Strike (m)		Rises To (m)		Time (min)		Remarks							

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						End Date:		26/09/2024		Approved:								
						Methodology & Plant												
						Depth (m)		Method			Plant Used							
0.00 - 1.20		Inspection Pit			Hand Tools													
1.20 - 3.00		Dynamic Sampling			Comacchio 205													
3.00 - 6.20		Rotary Coring			Comacchio 205													
6.20 - 6.80		Dynamic Sampling			Comacchio 205													
6.80 - 11.00		Rotary Coring			Comacchio 205													
Project No:		2372986				Location Details				Log Type  <b>Combined Borehole</b>  Scale: 1:25  Sheet 3 of 3								
Name:		One Earth Solar Farm				Easting: 483568.58      Northing: 372807.21												
Location:		Hall Farm, Lincoln				Elevation: 7.06mAOD      Final Depth: 11.00m												
Client:		Pershing Consultants				Logged By: ED      Grid System: OSGB												
		Orientation: N/A      Inclination: 90°																
Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Hole Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Casing Ø (mm) Depth (m)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Coring, Samples & Testing									
									Core Run	TCR	SCR	RQD	If	Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results		
MUDSTONE with frequent gypsum veining (<5.00mm thick). Discontinuities are horizontal (0-10 degrees), close to medium spaced, planar and stepped, rough and partly open to open with occasional gravel infill. (Mercia Mudstone).			(0.60)											12				
Very weak reddish brown to greenish grey mercia MUDSTONE. Non-intact core recovered as angular fine to coarse GRAVEL. (Mercia Mudstone).			10.40	-3.34					9.80 11.00	100	50	28		NI				
			(0.35)															
Very weak to weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE with gypsum veining (<8.00mm) and nodules (<65.00mm). Discontinuities are horizontal (0-10 degrees), very close to closely spaced, rough to smooth, planar to undulating, partly open to open and clean (Mercia Mudstone).			10.75	-3.70										12				
			(0.25)															
EOH at 11.00m - Scheduled Depth			11.00	-3.94	121 11.00													



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Exploratory Hole Number

TP001  
DRAFT

Log Type

Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986	Location Details		Methodology & Plant		Scale: 1:30
Name: One Earth Solar Farm	Easting: 478881.16	Northing: 372487.84	Trial Pit		Checked By:
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln	Elevation: 8.78mAOD	Final Depth: 4.00m	Wheeled Backhoe Excavator		Approved By:
Client: Pershing Consultants	Logger: HG	Grid System: OSGB			Start Date: 26/09/2024
	Orientation: N/A	Inclination: 90°			Finish Date: 26/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Soft brown slightly sandy CLAY with occasional roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		(0.50)	8.28			0.10 - 0.50	1 B	
						0.30	3 ES	
						0.40	2 D	
						0.60 - 1.00	4 LB	
						0.90	5 D	
						1.00	6 ES	
Stiff reddish brown slightly gravelly slightly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular fine gypsum.		0.50	8.28			1.50 - 2.00	7 B	
						2.00	8 D	
						2.50 - 3.00	9 B	
						3.00	10 D	
						3.50 - 4.00	11 B	
						4.00	12 D	
EOH at 4.00m - Refusal on hard strata		4.00	4.78					

Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.50m
				Stability: Stable		0.70m
				Backfill: Arisings		Orientation: °





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**TP002**  
DRAFT

## Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

### Location Details

Easting: 479204.33

Northings: **372542.34**

Elevation: **7.27mAOD**

Final Depth: 3.00m

Logger: HG

Grid System: **OSGB**

Orientation: **N/A**

Inclination:  $90^\circ$ 

## Methodology & Plant

### Trial Pit

### Wheeled Backhoe Excavator

Scale: 1:30

Checked By:

Approved By:

Start Date: 26/09/2024

Finish Date: 26/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Soft brown slightly gravelly slightly sandy CLAY with occasional roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular fine gypsum. [TOPSOIL]		(0.50)	6.77			0.10 - 0.50	1 B	
Stiff yellowish brown slightly gravelly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular fine gypsum and mudstone.		0.50				0.30	3 ES	
		(1.00)				0.50	2 D	
Very soft low strength reddish brown slightly gravelly slightly sandy silty CLAY with low cobble content. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is very angular to angular fine to coarse mudstone. Cobbles are very angular mudstone. <i>Yellowish brown and light grey fine to coarse SAND.</i>	1.50		5.77			1.50	5 ES	HV 1.50m, (p)=80 kPa (r)=20 kPa
		1.50 - 2.00				6 LB		
	(1.50)	1.75	9 D	HV 2.50m, (p)=40 kPa (r)=5 kPa				
		2.00	7 D					
		2.00 - 2.50	8 B					
<i>From 2.80m, Gravelly.</i>	3.00	4.27			2.50	10 D		
EOH at 3.00m - Abandoned due to water ingress					3.00	11 D		
Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata		Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions			
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		<div>1.50m</div> <div><div></div>0.70m</div> <div>Orientation: ◦</div>		
				Stability: Stable				
				Backfill: Arisings				



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Exploratory Hole Number

TP003  
DRAFT

Log Type

Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986	Location Details		Methodology & Plant		Scale: 1:30
Name: One Earth Solar Farm	Easting: 479128.06	Northing: 372209.20	Trial Pit		Checked By:
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln	Elevation: 9.62mAOD	Final Depth: 4.00m	Wheeled Backhoe Excavator		Approved By:
Client: Pershing Consultants	Logger: HG	Grid System: OSGB			Start Date: 26/09/2024
	Orientation: N/A	Inclination: 90°			Finish Date: 26/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Soft brown slightly gravelly sandy CLAY with occasional roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		(0.50)	9.12			0.10 - 0.50	1 B	
						0.30	3 ES	
		0.50				0.50 0.50 - 1.00	2 D 4 LB	
						0.90 1.00	5 D 6 ES	
Stiff reddish brown locally light grey slightly gravelly slightly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular fine quartz.						1.50 - 2.00	7 B	
						1.90	8 D	
		(3.50)				2.50 - 3.00	9 B	
						2.90	10 D	
From 3.00m, Becomes very gravelly with high cobble content. Gravel is angular fine to coarse mudstone. Cobbles are angular mudstone.						3.50 - 4.00	11 B	
						3.90	12 D	
		4.00						
EOH at 4.00m - Refusal on hard Strata			5.62					

Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.50m
				Stability: Stable		0.70m
				Backfill: Arisings		Orientation: °



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Exploratory Hole Number

# TP004

DRAFT

Log Type

## Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

### Location Details

Easting: 479044.59

Northings: **371896.53**

Elevation: **11.31mAOD**

Final Depth: 4.00m

Logger: HG

Grid System: **OSGB**

Orientation: **N/A**

Inclination: **90°**

## Methodology & Plant

## Trial Pit

### Wheeled Backhoe Excavator

Scale: 1:30

Checked By:

Approved By:

Start Date: 26/09/2024

Finish Date: 26/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Stiff brown slightly gravelly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular fine flint and gypsum. [TOPSOIL]		(0.30)	11.01			0.10 - 0.30	1 B	
Stiff reddish brown slightly gravelly slightly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular fine gypsum and mudstone.		0.30				0.20	2 D	
		(0.90)				0.30	3 ES	
			0.50 - 1.00	4 LB				
Reddish brown sandy clayey angular fine to coarse mudstone GRAVEL. Sand is fine to coarse.		1.20	0.90	5 D				
			1.00	6 ES				
		(2.80)	1.50 - 2.00	7 B				
			1.90	8 D				
			2.50 - 3.00	9 B				
			2.90	10 D				
			EOH at 4.00m - Refusal on hard Strata	4.00	7.31			
Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions		
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.50m		
				Stability: Stable		<div>0.70m</div> <div>Orientation: ◊</div>		
				Backfill: Arisings				



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Exploratory Hole Number



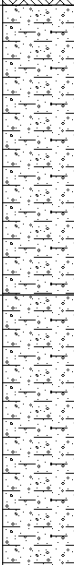




**TP005**  
**DRAFT**

Log Type

**Trial Pit**

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: <b>2372986</b>	Location Details		Methodology & Plant		Scale: 1:30
Name: <b>One Earth Solar Farm</b>	Easting: <b>479313.36</b>	Northing: <b>371922.34</b>	Trial Pit		Checked By:
Location: <b>Hall Farm, Lincoln</b>	Elevation: <b>9.66mAOD</b>	Final Depth: <b>3.50m</b>	Wheeled Backhoe Excavator		Approved By:
Client: <b>Pershing Consultants</b>	Logger: <b>HG</b>	Grid System: <b>OSGB</b>			Start Date: 26/09/2024
	Orientation: <b>N/A</b>	Inclination: <b>90°</b>			Finish Date: 26/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Grass over slightly gravelly slightly clayey fine to coarse SAND. Gravel is subrounded fine to coarse flint. [TOPSOIL]		(0.25)	9.41			0.00 - 0.20	1 B	
Stiff yellowish brown slightly gravelly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is subangular to subrounded fine flint and gypsum.		0.25				0.10	2 D	
						0.10	3 ES	
		(1.15)	0.50 - 1.00	4 LB				
			0.90	5 D				
Stiff reddish brown locally light grey slightly gravelly slightly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is angular fine gypsum and flint.		1.40	8.26			1.00	6 ES	
		(1.10)				1.50 - 2.00	7 B	
						1.90	8 D	
Extremely weak reddish brown mercia MUDSTONE recovered as sandy clayey angular to subrounded fine to coarse mudstone GRAVEL. Sand is fine to coarse.		2.50	7.16			2.50 - 3.00	9 B	
		(1.00)				2.90	10 D	
						3.50	6.16	
EOH at 3.50m - Refusal on hard Strata								

Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.50m
				Stability: Stable		 0.70m
				Backfill: Arisings		



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# TP006

DRAFT

## Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

### Location Details

Easting: 481433.94

Northing: **372524.54**

Elevation: **4.70mAOD**

Final Depth: **2.20m**

Logger: HG

Grid System: **OSGB**

Orientation: **N/A**

Inclination: **90°**

## Methodology & Plant

### Trial Pit

### Wheeled Backhoe Excavator













































































Scale: 1:30

Checked By:

Approved By:

Start Date: 01/10/2024

Finish Date: 01/10/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Grass over soft to firm brown slightly sandy CLAY with frequent roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		(0.30)	4.40			0.10 - 0.30	1 B	PID 0.30m = 0.0ppm
Very soft to soft light grey and yellowish brown silty CLAY with frequent lenses of fine to coarse sand.		0.30				0.20	2 D	
						0.30	3 ES	
				0.50 - 1.00	4 LB			
				0.90	5 D			
				1.00	6 ES			
		(1.90)				1.50 - 2.00	7 B	PID 1.00m = 0.0ppm
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								
								



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DRAFT

## Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

### Location Details

Easting: 481429.90

Northings: **372441.84**

Elevation: 4.68mAOD

Final Depth: **2.50m**

Logger: HG

Grid System: **OSGB**

Orientation: **N/A**

Inclination: **90°**

## Methodology & Plant

## Trial Pit

### Wheeled Backhoe Excavator

































Scale: 1:30

Checked By:

Approved By:

Start Date: 01/10/2024

Finish Date: 01/10/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing			
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results	
MADE GROUND: Grass over stiff brown slightly sandy CLAY with frequent roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		(0.30)	4.38			0.10 - 0.30	1 B	PID 0.30m = 0.0ppm	
Soft to firm light grey and reddish brown silty CLAY with frequent lenses of fine to coarse sand.		0.30				0.20	2 D		
						0.30	3 ES		
				0.50 - 1.00	4 LB				
				0.90	5 D				
				1.00	6 ES				
		(2.20)				1.50 - 2.00	7 B	PID 1.00m = 0.0ppm	
									
									
									
									
									
									
									
From 2.40m, Becomes bluish grey.									
EOH at 2.50m - Abandoned due to water ingress		2.50	2.18			2.50	8 D		



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Exploratory Hole Number

# TP008

DRAFT

Log Type

## Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986

Name: **One Earth Solar Farm**

Location: **Hall Farm, Lincoln**

Client: **Pershing Consultants**

### Location Details

Easting: **481755.79**

Northings: **372615.04**

Elevation: **4.03mAOD**

Final Depth: **1.60m**

Logger: HG

Grid System: **OSGB**

Orientation: **N/A**

Inclination: **90°**

## Methodology & Plant

### Trial Pit

### Wheeled Backhoe Excavator

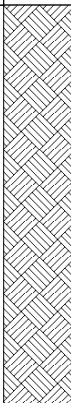
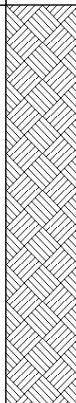
Scale: 1:30

Checked By:

Approved By:

Start Date: 27/09/2024

Finish Date: 27/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Grass over stiff friable brown sandy CLAY with frequent roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		1.60	2.43		0.10 - 0.40	1 B		
					0.30	2 D		
					0.40	3 ES		
					0.50 - 1.00	4 LB		
					0.90	5 D		
					1.00	6 ES		
EOH at 1.60m - Abandoned due to water ingress		1.60	2.43					
Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions		
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.70m		
				Stability: Stable		<div><div></div>0.70m</div>		
				Backfill: Arisings		Orientation: ◦		



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Exploratory Hole Number

TP009  
DRAFT

Log Type

Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986	Location Details		Methodology & Plant		Scale: 1:30
Name: One Earth Solar Farm	Easting: 481754.95	Northing: 372545.66	Trial Pit		Checked By:
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln	Elevation: 4.28mAOD	Final Depth: 2.90m	Wheeled Backhoe Excavator		Approved By:
Client: Pershing Consultants	Logger: HG	Grid System: OSGB			Start Date: 27/09/2024
	Orientation: N/A	Inclination: 90°			Finish Date: 27/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Grass over stiff friable brown sandy CLAY with frequent roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		(0.40)	3.88			0.10 - 0.40	1 B	HV 2.00m, (p)=58 kPa (r)=24 kPa
		0.40				0.30	2 D	
						0.40	3 ES	
						0.50 - 1.00	4 LB	
Stiff reddish brown and grey slightly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse.						0.90	5 D	
						1.00	6 ES	
						1.50 - 2.00	7 B	
						1.90	8 D	
Very soft bluish grey slightly gravelly slightly sandy silty CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is subangular to subrounded fine to coarse gypsum.		2.50	1.78			2.50 - 2.90	9 B	
		(0.40)				2.80	10 D	
EOH at 2.90m - Abandoned due to water ingress		2.90	1.38					

Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.70m
				Stability: Stable		 0.70m
				Backfill: Arisings		
						Orientation: °





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Exploratory Hole Number

TP010  
DRAFT

Log Type

Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986	Location Details		Methodology & Plant		Scale: 1:30
Name: One Earth Solar Farm	Easting: 483303.86	Northing: 372998.48	Trial Pit		Checked By:
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln	Elevation: 9.97mAOD	Final Depth: 2.50m	Wheeled Backhoe Excavator		Approved By:
Client: Pershing Consultants	Logger: HG	Grid System: OSGB			Start Date: 30/09/2024
	Orientation: N/A	Inclination: 90°			Finish Date: 30/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Grass over soft friable brown sandy CLAY with frequent roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		(0.40)	9.57			0.10 - 0.40	1 B	PID 0.30m = 6.1ppm
		0.40				0.30	2 D	
						0.40	3 ES	
						0.50 - 1.00	4 LB	
Reddish brown slightly sandy slightly clayey very angular to angular fine to medium mudstone GRAVEL with occasional pockets of stiff light grey clay. Sand is fine to coarse.		(2.10)	7.47			0.90	5 D	PID 1.00m = 2.5ppm
						1.00	6 ES	
						1.50 - 2.00	7 B	
						1.90	8 D	
EOH at 2.50m - Refusal on hard strata		2.50				2.50	9 D	

Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.50m
				Stability: Stable		0.70m
				Backfill: Arisings		Orientation: °



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Exploratory Hole Number

TP011  
DRAFT

Log Type

Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986		Location Details			Methodology & Plant			Scale: 1:30		
Name: One Earth Solar Farm		Easting: 483551.04		Northing: 373015.64		Trial Pit			Checked By:	
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln		Elevation: 7.48mAOD		Final Depth: 3.70m		Wheeled Backhoe Excavator			Approved By:	
Client: Pershing Consultants		Logger: HG		Grid System: OSGB					Start Date: 30/09/2024	
		Orientation: N/A		Inclination: 90°					Finish Date: 30/09/2024	
Strata Description		Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing			
							Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results	
MADE GROUND: Grass over soft friable brown sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL			(0.50)	6.98			0.10 - 0.50	1 B	PID 0.50m = 6.0ppm	
Stiff grey sandy silty friable CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse.			0.40				2 D			
From 0.70m to 0.75m, Band of weak arenaceous mudstone.			0.50				3 ES			
			0.50 - 1.00				4 LB			
Light grey slightly clayey sandy very angular to angular fine to medium mudstone GRAVEL. Sand is fine to coarse.			(1.00)	5.98			0.90	5 D	PID 1.00m = 4.3ppm	
From 2.20m, Becomes reddish brown and gravel is fine to coarse.			1.00				6 ES			
			1.50 - 2.00				7 B			
			1.90				8 D			
EOH at 3.70m - Refusal on hard strata			(2.20)	3.78			2.50	10 D		
			2.50 - 3.00				9 B			
			3.70				3.70	11 D		
Observations / Remarks		Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill			Pit Dimensions		
		Depth Top (m)   Depth Base (m)   Duration (hh:mm)			Shoring: None			1.50m		
					Stability: Stable					
					Backfill: Arisings					



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Exploratory Hole Number

TP012  
DRAFT

Log Type

Trial Pit

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No: 2372986	Location Details		Methodology & Plant		Scale: 1:30
Name: One Earth Solar Farm	Easting: 483428.68	Northing: 372848.45	Trial Pit		Checked By:
Location: Hall Farm, Lincoln	Elevation: 9.18mAOD	Final Depth: 3.30m	Wheeled Backhoe Excavator		Approved By:
Client: Pershing Consultants	Logger: HG	Grid System: OSGB			Start Date: 30/09/2024
	Orientation: N/A	Inclination: 90°			Finish Date: 30/09/2024

Strata Description	Legend	Depth (m) (Stratum Thickness)	Reduced Level (mAOD)	Water Level (m)	Installation / Backfill	Samples & Testing		
						Depth (m)	Ref	Test Results
MADE GROUND: Grass over soft friable brown sandy CLAY with frequent roots and rootlets. Sand is fine to coarse. [TOPSOIL]		(0.40)	8.78			0.10 - 0.40	1 B	PID 0.30m = 4.8ppm
		0.40				0.30	2 D	
						0.40	3 ES	
						0.50 - 1.00	4 LB	
Stiff light grey locally yellowish brown sandy silty friable CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse.			7.58					PID 1.00m = 8.0ppm
		(1.20)				0.90	5 D	
						1.00	6 ES	
						1.50 - 2.00	7 B	
Reddish brown slightly sandy silty very angular to angular fine to coarse mudstone GRAVEL with high cobble content. Sand is fine to medium. Cobbles are angular mudstone.		1.60	5.88					
		(1.70)				1.90	8 D	
						2.50 - 3.00	9 B	
						2.90	10 D	
EOH at 3.30m - Refusal on hard strata		3.30				3.30	11 D	


Observations / Remarks	Breaking Out / Hard Strata			Stability & Backfill		Pit Dimensions
	Depth Top (m)	Depth Base (m)	Duration (hh:mm)	Shoring: None		1.50m
				Stability: Stable		0.70m
				Backfill: Arisings		Orientation: °

# **Appendix B**

## **Exploratory Hole Photographs**




PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH001 – 0.00m to 1.20m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH001	





PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH001 – 1.20m to 2.50m bgl

<b>Client</b>	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
<b>Project</b>	One Earth Solar Farm	
<b>Title</b>	BH001	






PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH001 – 2.50m to 7.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH001 – 7.00m to 10.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH001	






PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH002 – 1.20m to 3.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH002 – 3.00m to 5.80m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH002	






PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH002 – 5.80m to 7.80m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH002 – 7.80m to 10.30m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH002	






PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH003 – 1.20m to 2.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH003 – 2.00m to 3.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH003	






PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH003 – 3.00m to 3.50m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH003 – 3.50m to 5.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH003	






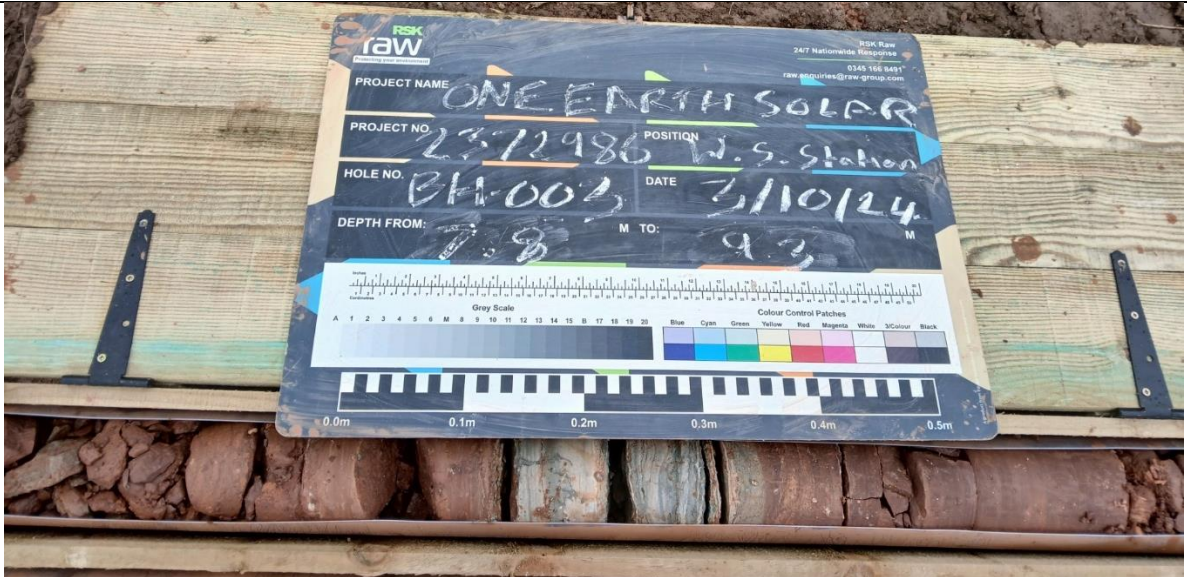
PHOTOGRAPH 5 – BH003 – 5.00m to 6.50m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 6 – BH003 – 6.50m to 7.80m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH003	






PHOTOGRAPH 7 – BH003 – 7.80m to 9.30m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 8 – BH003 – 9.30m to 10.80m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH003	






PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH004 – 1.20m to 2.20m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH004 – 2.20m to 3.20m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH004	






PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH004 – 3.20m to 4.20m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH004 – 4.20m to 6.20m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH004	






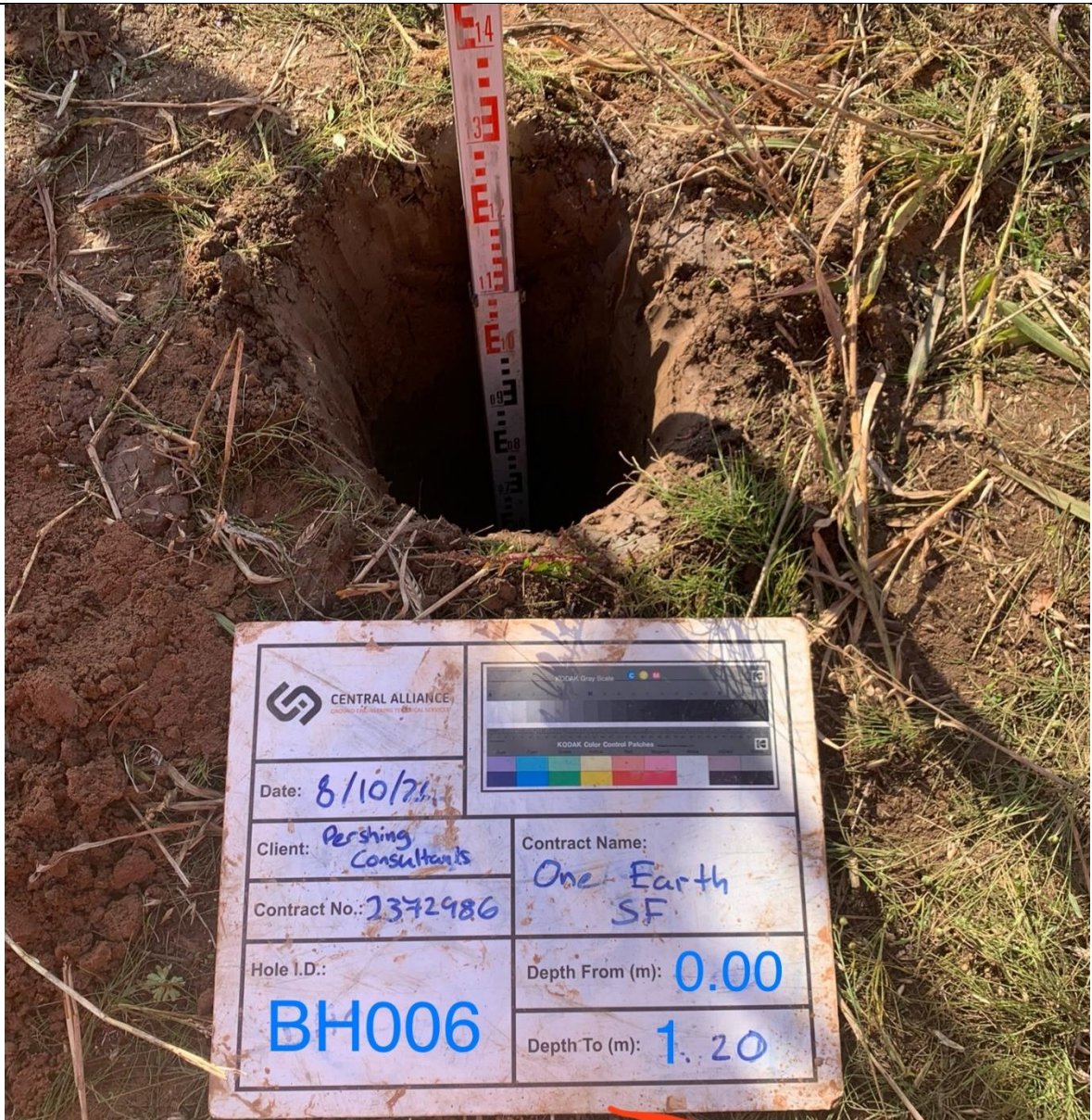
PHOTOGRAPH 5 – BH004 – 6.20m to 9.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 6 – BH004 – 9.00m to 12.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH004	






PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH006 – 0.00m to 1.20m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH006 – 1.80m to 3.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH006	






PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH006 – 3.00m to 4.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH006 – 4.60m to 5.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 5 – BH006 – 5.00m to 6.50m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH006	






PHOTOGRAPH 6 – BH006 – 6.50m to 8.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 7 – BH006 – 9.00m to 12.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH006	






PHOTOGRAPH 8 – BH006 – 15.00m to 18.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 9 – BH006 – 18.00m to 19.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH006	






PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH007 – 9.20m to 12.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH007 – 12.00m to 15.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH007	






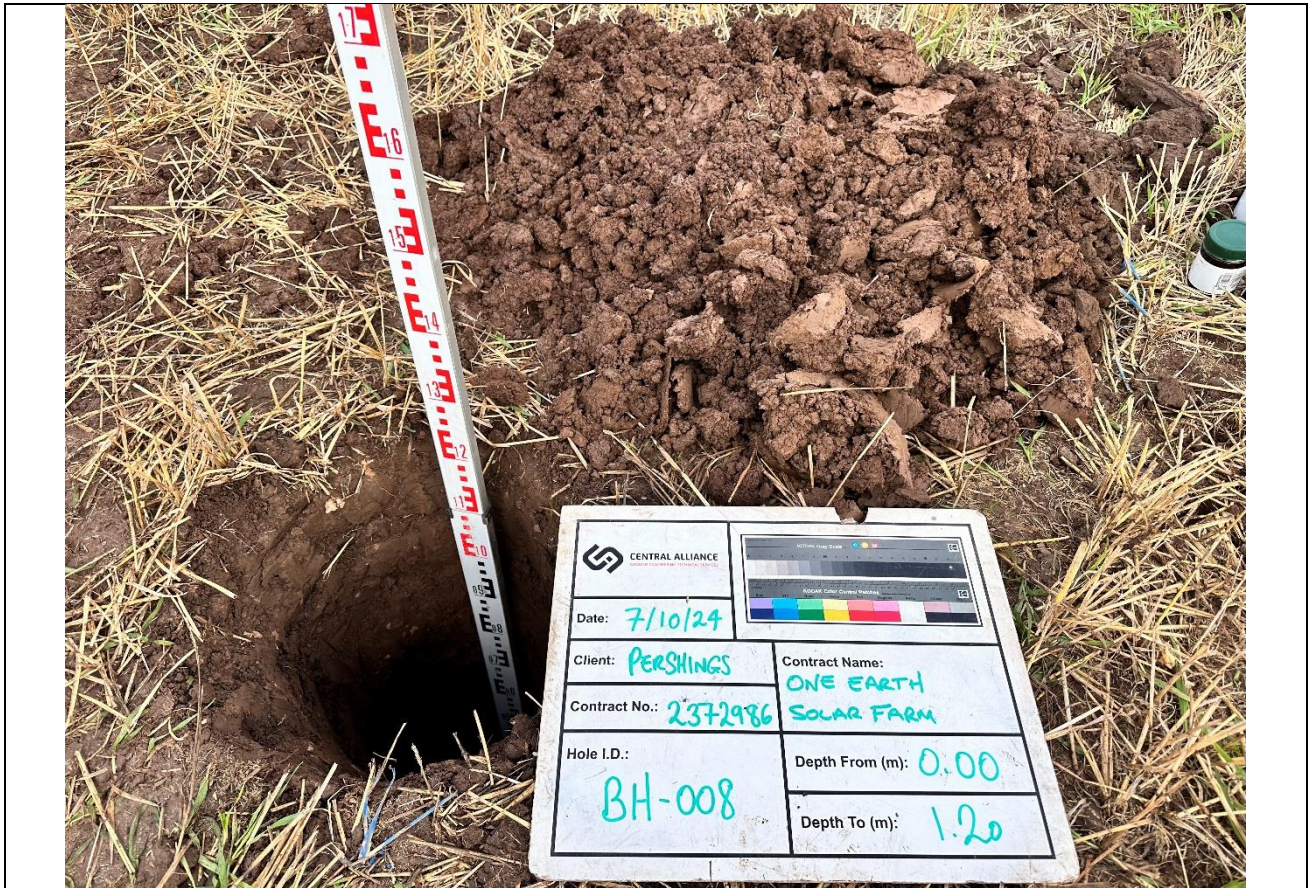
PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH007 – 15.00m to 18.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH007 – 18.00m to 19.40m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH007	






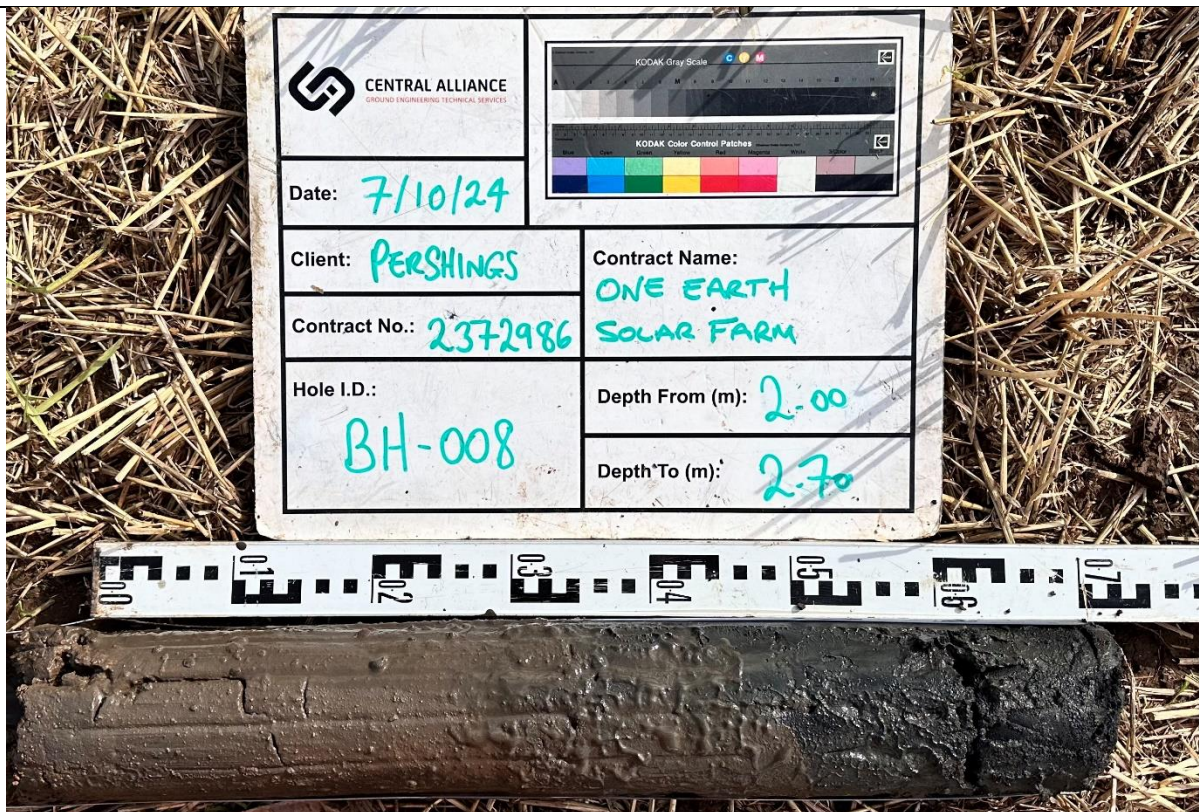
PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH008 – 0.00m to 1.20m bgl



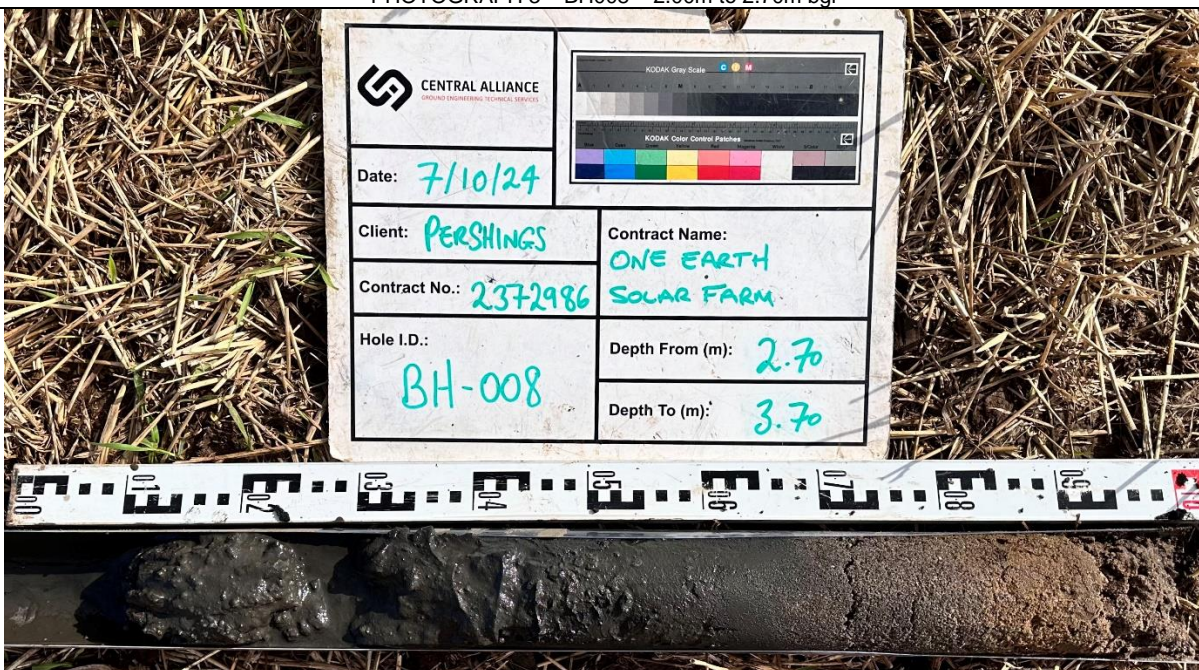
PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH008 – 1.20m to 2.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH008	






PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH008 – 2.00m to 2.70m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH008 – 2.70m to 3.70m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH008	






PHOTOGRAPH 5 – BH008 – 7.90m to 10.80m bgl



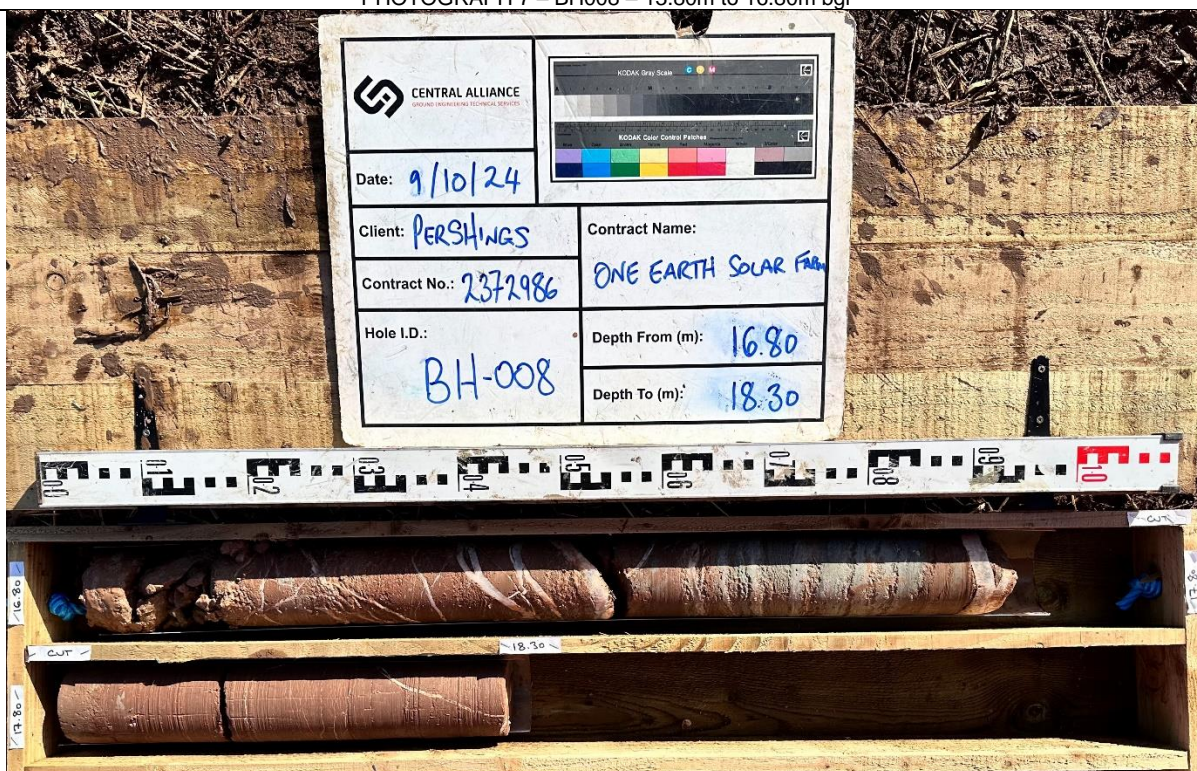
PHOTOGRAPH 6 – BH008 – 10.80m to 13.80m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH008	






PHOTOGRAPH 7 – BH008 – 13.80m to 16.80m bgl



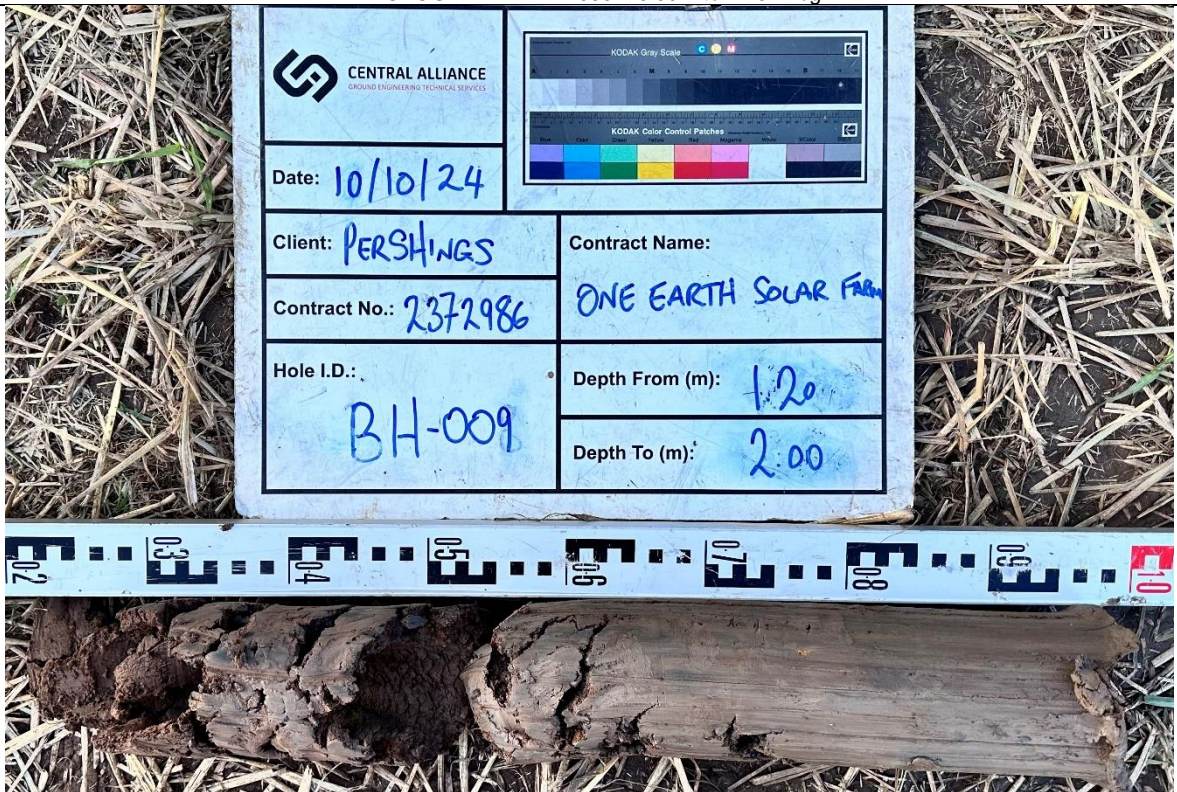
PHOTOGRAPH 8 – BH008 – 16.80m to 18.30m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH008	






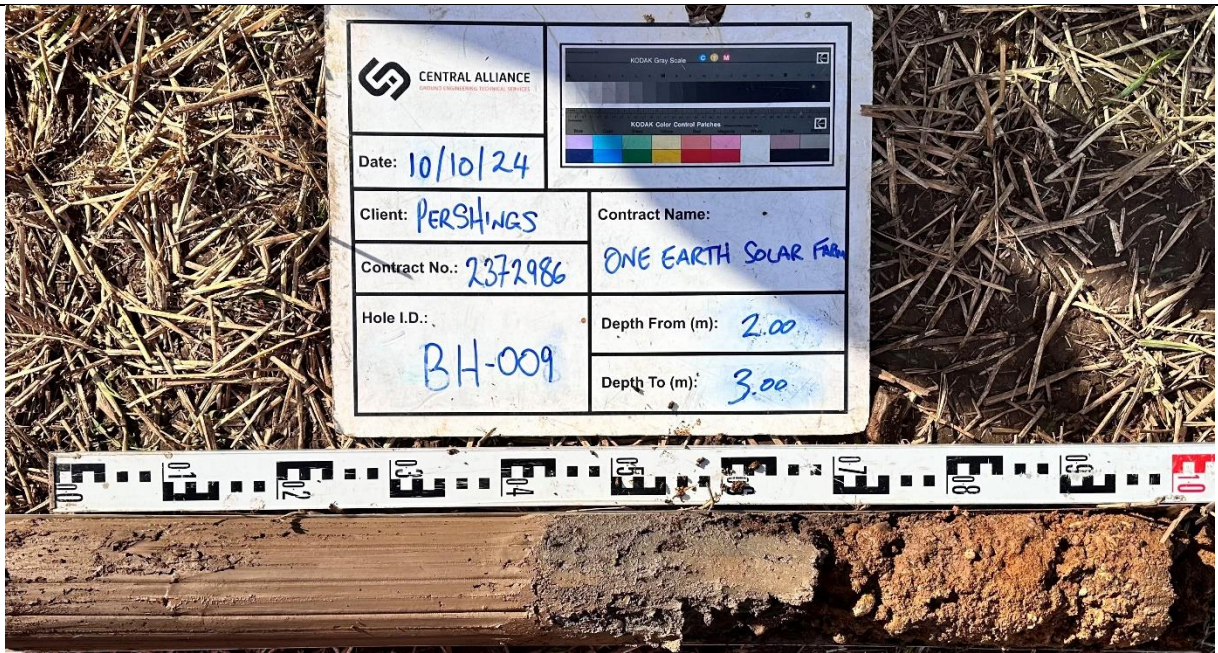
PHOTOGRAPH 1 – BH009 – 0.00m to 1.20m bgl



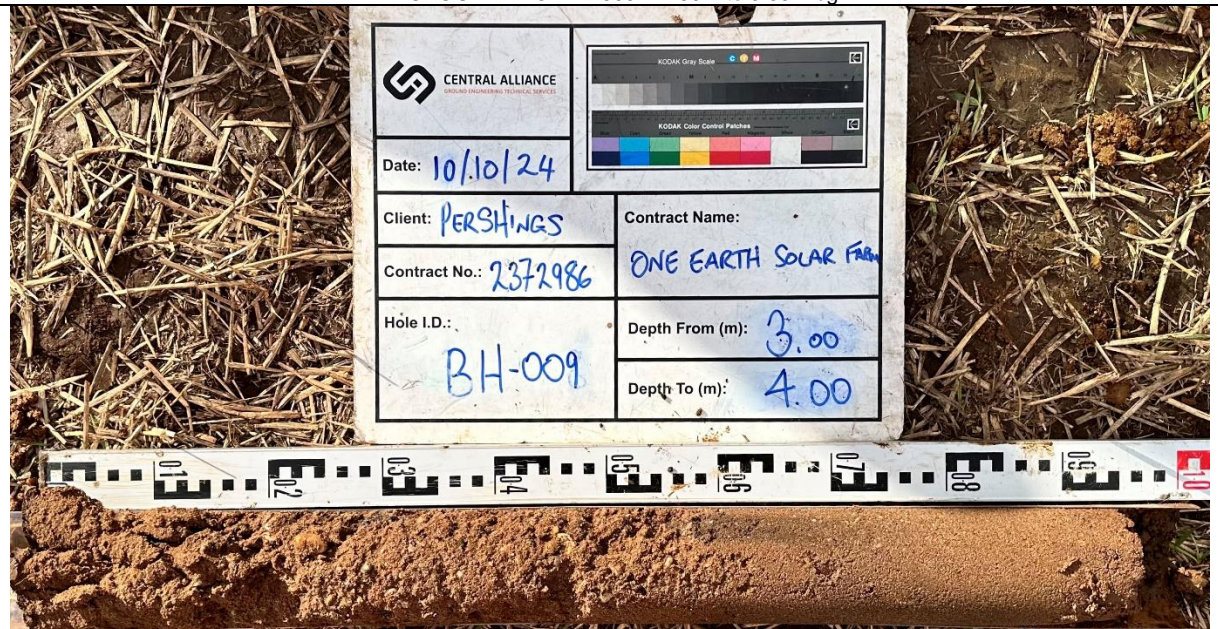
PHOTOGRAPH 2 – BH009 – 1.20m to 2.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH009	





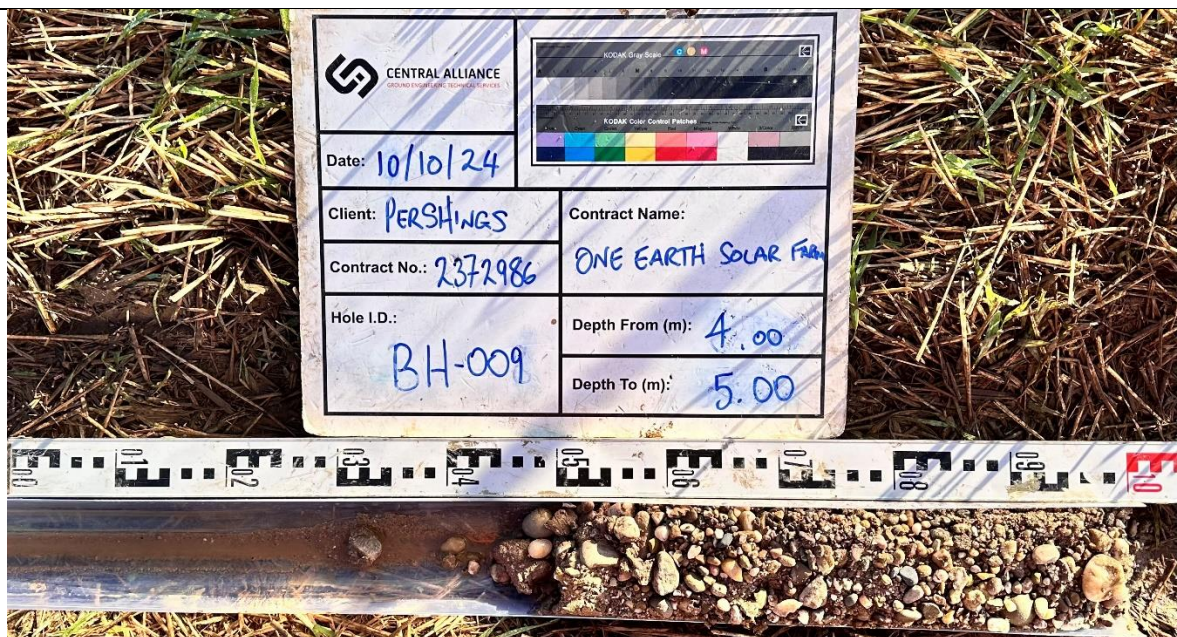
PHOTOGRAPH 3 – BH009 – 2.00m to 3.00m bgl



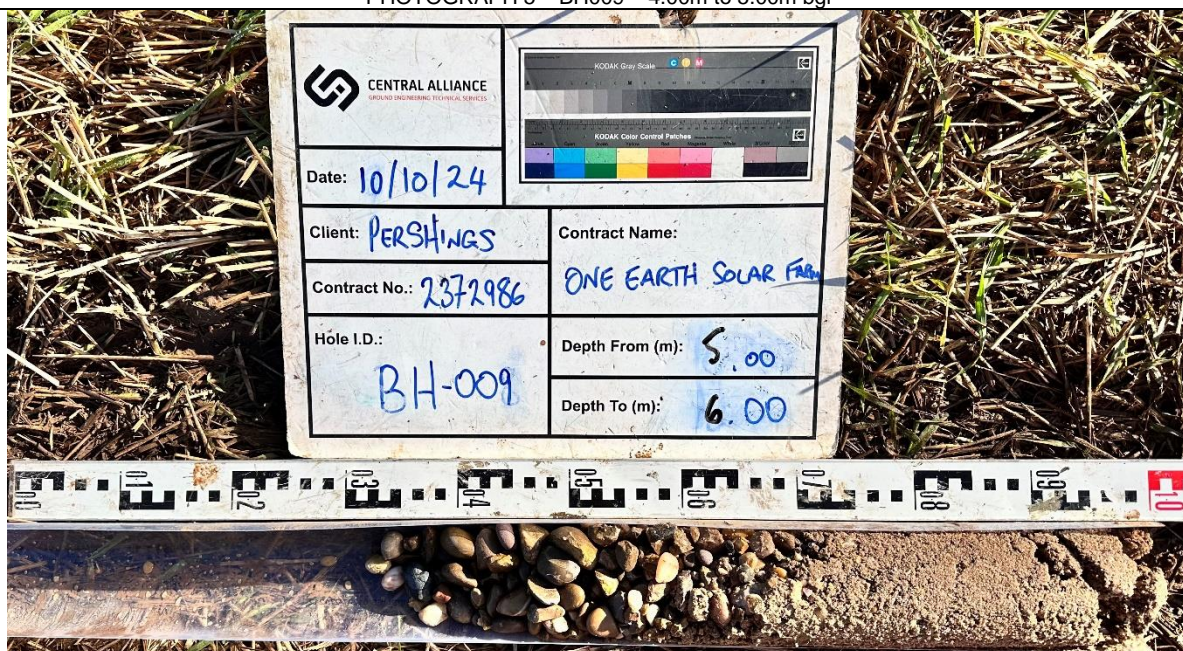
PHOTOGRAPH 4 – BH009 – 3.00m to 4.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	<b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH009	






PHOTOGRAPH 5 – BH009 – 4.00m to 5.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 6 – BH009 – 5.00m to 6.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH009	






PHOTOGRAPH 7 – BH009 – 6.00m to 7.00m bgl



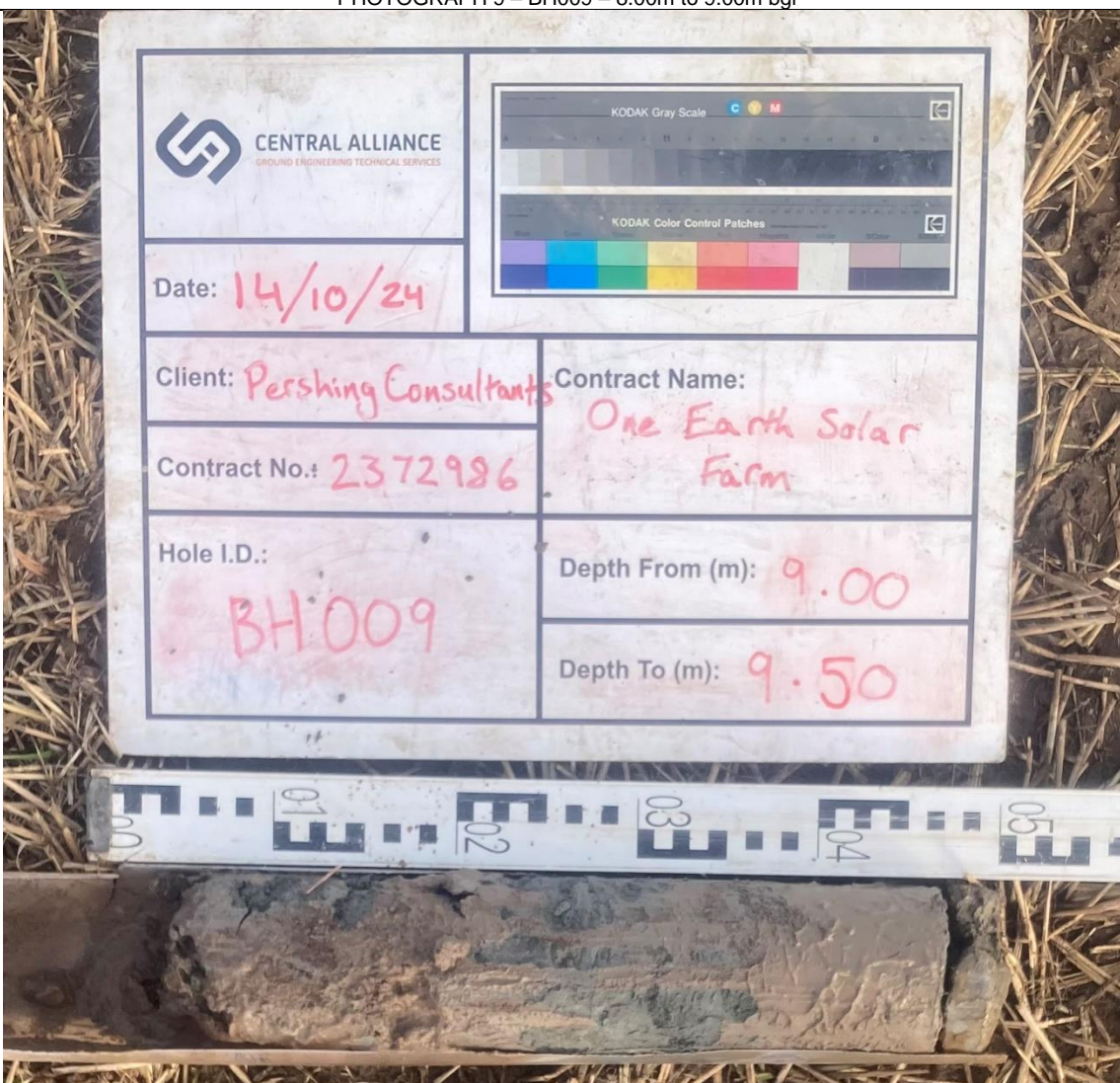
PHOTOGRAPH 8 – BH009 – 7.00m to 8.00m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH009	






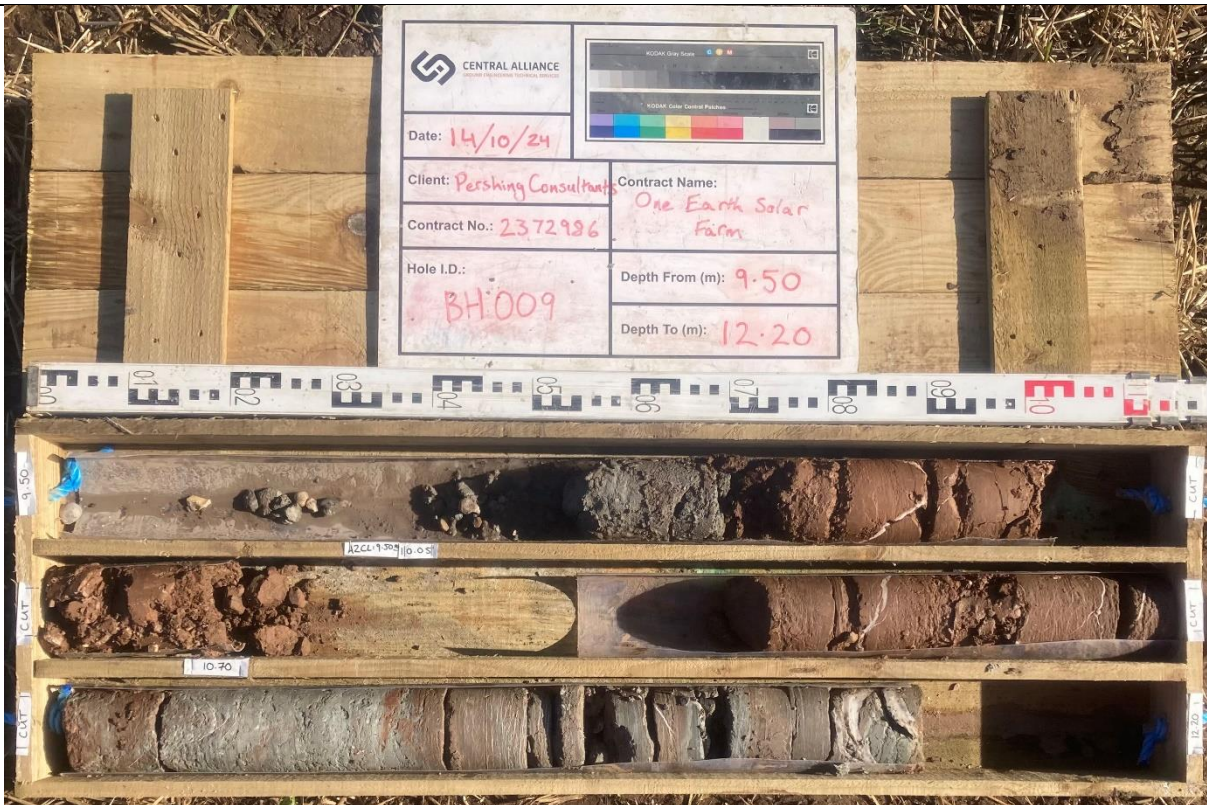
PHOTOGRAPH 9 – BH009 – 8.00m to 9.00m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 10 – BH009 – 9.00m to 9.50m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH009	






PHOTOGRAPH 11 – BH009 – 9.50m to 12.20m bgl



PHOTOGRAPH 12 – BH009 – 12.20m to 15.20m bgl

Client	AECOM	 <b>CENTRAL ALLIANCE</b> <small>GROUND ENGINEERING TECHNICAL SERVICES</small>
Project	One Earth Solar Farm	
Title	BH009	